

ADI HOTEL Special Offer
Tel. 053-761512/3
Telex 7759
Under the management of **K**
Reservations: Tel. 03-452111
\$15 p.p. bed & breakfast
\$5 single supplement

THE JERUSALEM POST

Friday, August 26, 1983



A Free Gift For Openers
Limited to new accounts held for one year with a minimum deposit of \$500.
bank leumi בנק לאומי

Uzan firm on Tami's walkout

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Labour Minister Aharon Uzan yesterday dampened coalition hopes for a compromise that would enable his Tami Party to remain in the government coalition.

Reached at his home in the Negev last night, Uzan said he is "not losing even one minute" of his time thinking about a compromise. Asked whether that meant he was through with the government, he told *The Jerusalem Post*: "Yes."

Uzan argued that his fellow ministers lack what he called a "culture of governance" and he was particularly harsh in interviews granted to the afternoon papers due to appear today.

Uzan reacted very coldly to the initiative of the chairman of the coalition executive, MK Avraham Shapira, who announced he would summon senior Likud ministers and Tami leaders to discuss the latter's grievances. "So what," Uzan told *The Post*.

Rut Benzion Rubin, Uzan's deputy minister who had strongly advocated quitting the coalition, yesterday seemed more moderate. "If they invite you to a meeting you can't refuse to sit with them. We'll go and explain our position. If they agree to significant — not cosmetic changes — (in Sunday's cabinet decisions on economic measures) there is a basis for talks."

Otherwise the Tami Central Committee will decide Wednesday to quit the coalition, he added. Asked to explain the difference in nuance between Uzan's and his own reactions, Tami's Rubin said, "Uzan is fed up personally. If we find a compromise — we'll have to convince him (to stay on)."

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)



Liberian President Samuel Doe yesterday goes for the ball as a Betar Jerusalem player tries to head off his pass. (Ze'ev Ackerman)

Doe, pact in pocket, ends Israel visit

Post Diplomatic Reporter

Liberian President Samuel Doe is to leave for Monrovia this morning at the close of his state visit, carrying an Israeli commitment to help him reorganize his internal security services.

The Liberian head of state, however, did not request any regular military assistance, such as weapons or instructors, since he is reportedly satisfied with U.S. aid in these fields. Agreements signed yesterday between Doe and Prime Minister Menachem Begin (photo, page 4) provide for Israeli preliminary studies to be carried out on projects in the spheres of agriculture, medicine, road construction, shipping, cultural exchange and more.

(Continued on page 14)

Liberian leader and Betar initiate 'football diplomacy'

By ROBERT ROSENBERG
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Paunchy but enthusiastic, Liberian President Samuel Doe yesterday kicked the ball around with the Jerusalem Betar football team in what Foreign Ministry officials were quick to dub "football diplomacy."

Doe was somewhat more reticent than the Israelis about immediately sending Israeli footballers to Liberia — or bringing Liberians to Israel — but his special assistant, Sylvester Moses, who also donned one of Betar's yellow uniforms to work out with the Jerusalem team, said that he foresees "possibilities."

"We are a football-loving country, and maybe football will be one way to bring the two countries closer together," Moses told *The Jerusalem Post*. The president's surprising and unprecedented decision to play foot-

ball came yesterday after a visit to Bethlehem, when he casually asked one of his Foreign Ministry hosts whether the diplomat played football.

The diplomat said no, but Doe said he would like to play. The man from the ministry contacted his office and they contacted Betar.

From then on it was simply a matter of finding a pair of shoes, a t-shirt and a pair of shorts to fit the short but stocky Doe.

In order to play, Doe cancelled his appearance at a press conference in the capital and Liberian Foreign Minister Ernest Eastman met the newsmen in his stead. At about 5 p.m., Doe and an entourage of a dozen cars showed up at the Bayit Vegan field. He put himself and Moses on one side, while sending his number two man, People's Redemption Council

(Continued on page 14)

Lebanese troops to replace IDF in Shouf Jemayel to deploy army despite lack of accord

Post Mideast Affairs Reporter and agencies

Prospects for quiet in Lebanon's central Shouf Mountains after Israel completes its withdrawal to the Awali River remained dim last night, despite President Amin Jemayel's vow in the series of challenges we have been facing.

"The (Lebanese) army will enter the Shouf with the people and not against the people," Jemayel said, "because it is the only alternative to the armies of division."

Jemayel offered no sign that he is close to agreement with the Druse to prevent violence in the Shouf once the Israel Defence Forces withdraws.

Meanwhile, left-wing Druse leader Walid Jumblatt rejected as "nothing new" a Phalange offer to close down its bases in the mountains.

The Lebanese violence continued yesterday as two separate explosions rocked Beirut, killing one French soldier of the multinational peacekeeping force and injuring eight other French troops and three Lebanese civilians. (See separate story.)

In a nationwide radio and television address last night, Jemayel said the anticipated Israeli pullback from the Shouf and the Aley mountains would present his people with "the most dangerous challenge in the series of challenges we have been facing."

"The (Lebanese) army will enter the Shouf with the people and not against the people," Jemayel said, "because it is the only alternative to the armies of division."

Jemayel gave no indication he is close to agreement with Jumblatt, whose estimated 2,500 militiamen have vowed to keep the army out of the mountains until Christian militias leave and until the government grants them major concessions.

Jemayel said he has "no limits nor reservations" for a dialogue with his religious and political rivals and he called on all Lebanese "inside and outside the government" to join together to rebuild the nation.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Lebanese civilians. (See separate story.)

In a nationwide radio and television address last night, Jemayel said the anticipated Israeli pullback from the Shouf and the Aley mountains would present his people with "the most dangerous challenge in the series of challenges we have been facing."

"The (Lebanese) army will enter the Shouf with the people and not against the people," Jemayel said, "because it is the only alternative to the armies of division."

Jemayel offered no sign that he is close to agreement with the Druse to prevent violence in the Shouf once the Israel Defence Forces withdraws.

Meanwhile, left-wing Druse leader Walid Jumblatt rejected as "nothing new" a Phalange offer to close down its bases in the mountains.

The Lebanese violence continued yesterday as two separate explosions rocked Beirut, killing one French soldier of the multinational peacekeeping force and injuring eight other French troops and three Lebanese civilians. (See separate story.)

In a nationwide radio and television address last night, Jemayel said the anticipated Israeli pullback from the Shouf and the Aley mountains would present his people with "the most dangerous challenge in the series of challenges we have been facing."

"The (Lebanese) army will enter the Shouf with the people and not against the people," Jemayel said, "because it is the only alternative to the armies of division."

Jemayel gave no indication he is close to agreement with Jumblatt, whose estimated 2,500 militiamen have vowed to keep the army out of the mountains until Christian militias leave and until the government grants them major concessions.

Jemayel said he has "no limits nor reservations" for a dialogue with his religious and political rivals and he called on all Lebanese "inside and outside the government" to join together to rebuild the nation.

Jemayel said he has "no limits nor reservations" for a dialogue with his religious and political rivals and he called on all Lebanese "inside and outside the government" to join together to rebuild the nation.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Peres and Rabin sign pact

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Labour Party chairman Shimon Peres and former prime minister Yitzhak Rabin yesterday signed an agreement in which Rabin accepted Peres' present leadership and the party chairman agreed they would compete again before the next Knesset elections.

The agreement says that if the Knesset elections are advanced — and Labour does not hold internal elections and a convention beforehand — the decision on who should head the party list would be made by the present convention or the central committee.

Essentially the only new element

in this deal is that the two arch-rivals signed it.

But party sources hoped it would open a new leaf in the relationships at the top. They argued the incessant fighting had harmed Labour's public image.

One senior party source said the new atmosphere became apparent at yesterday's meeting of the party secretariat. Peres recommended adding four new young members to the executive bureau and one of Rabin's men opposed it.

Everybody was surprised when Rabin angrily attacked his supporters' stance and supported Peres, the source said. Participants alluded to Peres and Rabin as "David and Jonathan."

If you live in the centre of the country: Check your Tnuva milk bags

By MARGERY GREENFELD
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Milk marketed by Tnuva in bags stamped with the date 28.8, or in bags bearing no stamped date, should not be drunk, the Health Ministry warned yesterday.

A malfunction in the pasteurizing equipment at Tnuva's Rehovot plant left the milk inadequately pasteurized, ministry officials said. Since a high bacteria count showed up in some of the milk it tested, the public is advised to exchange any bags dated 28.8 at their local grocery stores or supermarkets, for bags bearing later dates.

The Rehovot plant is Tnuva's newest and largest factory, producing 60 per cent of the milk marketed by the cooperative. Most of Rehovot's output is sold in the country's central region. Dairies in Jerusalem and Haifa serve the capital and the north.

The Health Ministry was alerted to the problem by a spate of phone calls from consumers, complaining

of a "bad aftertaste" after drinking the milk. Tests showed that the batch of milk had not been pasteurized properly. But tests on subsequent batches from the Rehovot plant, carried out by both the ministry and Tnuva, showed that all of the other milk was perfectly safe.

"This is the first time in at least 10 years that we've run into a problem with pasteurization," one ministry official told *The Jerusalem Post* last night.

None of Tnuva's other dairy products, regardless of the stamped date, was affected by the problem, he said. "No one need worry about buying cottage cheese or *leben*, nor should there be any hesitation about drinking milk marked with any date other than August 28," he said.

But the public is requested to call the Health Ministry whenever there are any questions about any type of food product, he stressed. "Sometimes that's the fastest way of locating a problem."

WITNESS TESTIFIES 'Garrow told me he stabbed 2 Russian nuns in Ein Kerem'

By ROBERT ROSENBERG
Jerusalem Post Reporter

In an almost empty Jerusalem District courtroom, a gaunt Jay Aloysius Garrow yesterday listened quietly to a woman he had known for more than a year say he told her he had killed two Russian Orthodox nuns in Ein Kerem in May.

"He said he killed the two nuns, and he showed me on my body where he stabbed them. He said he had to kill them, because they were sent by the KGB to kill the year-old King of Israel that he had seen at a bus station with his religious Jewish parents," said Alice Ketterer, a German citizen giving pre-trial testimony in the case.

Garrow was charged this week with the murder and ordered held for the duration of his trial. His girlfriend, Corrine Van der Palas, testified earlier this week that shortly before the murders in mid-May, Garrow, a U.S. citizen from Michigan, "became strange," talking about "witchcraft, and the possibility that he is the messiah," Ketterer, however, was the cen-

tre of attention in the courtroom, when she described how she cuffed the police, and went to work for them after hearing Garrow tell her how the nuns were killed.

Agreeing to help the police catch Garrow, she said that the special investigating team, headed by Pakad Yossi Portugal, gave her a tape recorder to hide in her handbag.

Then "six or seven times" she had conversations with Garrow during the month of July, and during those conversations — all of which were taped — she questioned him about the murder.

On another occasion, she said yesterday, Garrow warned her he could kill her.

"He told me during the first conversation that he did it. He said 'I did it.' But later, he said that his

(Continued on Page 14)

Life style IF YOU'RE BUYING THIS PAPER AT A NEWSSTAND...

ask your news agent for a free copy of The Jerusalem Post's new LIFE STYLE magazine. In order to introduce this new Wednesday feature to our Friday-only readers, it is being made available today as well. Make sure you get LIFE STYLE next Wednesday. It will include the following stories:

- * Candy is dandy: a visit to a sweets factory.
- * Birds by Katz: the Israeli sculptor who puts nature where it belongs, on a pedestal.
- * If you'd rather be sailing, sink your teeth into LIFE STYLE's cover story, the world championships of 420-class dinghies.
- * Homosexuality in the IDF: — what it's like to be gay in the Army.
- * Fashion takes a youthful pose in the Jerusalem Forest.
- * Pies-wise: great recipes for pies and quiches.
- * This week's screeble column deals with the vile vowel.

And much more: the 32-page LIFE STYLE magazine, free with Wednesday's **THE JERUSALEM POST**. Order your copy today

WE SELL:
Canon & MINOLTA copiers at old prices while stocks last.
Apply at once: KARAT LTD.
Migdal Shalom, 10 Montefiore St., Tel Aviv. Tel: (03) 655244

RECEPTION PROBLEMS OF JORDAN'S CHANNEL 6 (ENGLISH) CAN BE SOLVED!
by ANTECO's special antenna for the new channel 6!
Anteco Ltd. 52, Neve Shalom St. Tel Aviv
Tel. 05-45 381-25, 45-6527

BROADWAY 80

HAS BEEN AWARDED THE MONDE SELECTION GOLD MEDAL FOR OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL QUALITY...

I LIKE THE TASTE

WARNING-The I that smoking is I

BEIT HANASSI HAS STRUCTURAL DEFECTS Contractor blames architect

By JUDY SIEGEL
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The contractor who built Beit Hanassi 12 years ago, which had a leaky roof, cracked walls, dangerous wiring and rotten pipes until repairs were made recently, yesterday denied that the deterioration was caused by improper materials. "Everything was caused by supervision by the Public Works Department and built according to government standards," Mushe Ben-Giat told *The Jerusalem Post*.

Ben-Giat, who built the presidential residence according to the design of architect Abba Elhanani, blamed the many changes made internally over the last 12 years for the plumbing, insulation and electricity breaking down. He said there were "horrible defects" in the design and that he constructed the roof against his will after Elhanani insisted that it be built according to plan. Water that collected in the troughs of the cupolas caused severe damage to the infrastructure, Ben-Giat said.

Elhanani denied that his design was responsible for the deterioration. The matter should be investigated and those found responsible should be taken to court, he said. He also said he was not consulted about the changes in the private residence that are nearing completion after four months of work.

During a tour of the renovated quarters yesterday, reporters were shown severely corroded pipes that had been removed from walls and floors. The PWD is now completing repairs costing an estimated \$9 million. The work took four months, because when wallpaper and furniture were removed, structural damage was uncovered and the various systems had to be completely replaced.

Water leaking towards the ceremonial hall nearly reached the painted ceiling by Nafali Bezem. The air-

conditioning did not work properly and the electricity system became dangerously exposed.

In addition, the three statues in the garden were found to be deteriorating. Ofira Navon, wife of the former president, consulted with artist Yacov Agam a year ago and initiated repairs on the kinetic sculpture. The \$5,000 expense will be borne by the donor, Victor Carter. Another statue that deteriorated is being held together temporarily with plaster.

Cabinet members were shown the damage before renovation began and photographs taken.

All the floors were ripped up by order of engineers. President Chaim Herzog and his wife, Aura, asked that the strictly-kosher kitchen, which was some two square-metres in area, be expanded so that it would be big enough to prepare meals for up to 30 guests. This arrangement will make official small dinners less expensive and more intimate than if held in the official wing downstairs, according to Beit Hanassi sources.

The Herzogs' furniture is to start being moved into Beit Hanassi today.

President Herzog told *The Jerusalem Post* that the government must maintain state-owned property in a proper manner in order to prevent a waste of taxpayers' money when lack of maintenance causes severe deterioration.

Beit Hanassi is not the only example of state-owned property that has not been adequately and regularly checked by the PWD. The apartment of the late Justice Yael Sussman was rejected as a dwelling for former president Yitzhak Navon, when he learned that it would cost \$2.2m to repair leaky ceilings and sinking floors. Instead, Knesset Speaker Menachem Begin's Knesset staffers to repair the flat in Rehov Jabotinsky, where he intends to reside while in Jerusalem.



In perhaps a new way to avoid paying the television licence fee, this discarded black-and-white TV set was found this week on a Tel Aviv sidewalk by the street cleaner. (Starphot)

EEC stance reported split on UN Palestine conference

By MARK SEGAL
Post Political Correspondent

TEL AVIV. — Despite an American boycott, most Western European countries will be attending, at various levels of representation, the UN-sponsored conference on Palestine, to convene in Geneva on Sunday, Niels Westerby, head of the European Economic Community's diplomatic delegation in Israel, told *The Jerusalem Post* yesterday.

The 57-year-old Dane, who has been a "Eurocrat" for the past eight years, said that "although the EEC usually endeavours to speak with one voice, it does not always succeed."

Thus he expects some of the 10 member countries of the EEC to attend the conference as full participants, some as observers and some to stay away. The EEC Council is due to adopt a position soon in Athens, because it is now Greece's turn to preside over the top EEC executive forum.

Given Athens' strong pro-PLO stance, Westerby was asked whether the Papandreou government is likely to tip the European position against Israel. Westerby, who was a Danish cabinet minister in the mid-60s, stressed that the council president only has one vote.

and could not alter the political complexion of the Ten.

(From other EEC diplomatic sources, *The Post* has learned that while Greece will send a full delegation to Geneva, the British, the Italians, the Dutch, and the French will attend as observers, with the West Germans, and possibly the Danes, staying away.)

Considering recurring reports of PLO plans to station its projected government-in-exile in Athens, Westerby stressed that if that did happen, it would have no effect on EEC policy as a whole.

Relations between Israel and the EEC are now back on even keel following the recent removal of the obstacles set up by the commission on financial credits to Israel during the war in Lebanon. Westerby, bridled at the word "sanctions," saying "we consider that too strong a word. We prefer the word 'freeze'."

A delegation of Israeli leftists is to attend the conference. They are Matityahu Peled, Uri Avineri, and Naomi Kles.

The three told a press conference in Jerusalem Wednesday that they are going as Zionists and patriotic Israelis to explain the position of the "Israeli peace camp."

Memorial service for Martin Luther King

An interfaith ceremony in memory of Martin Luther King will be held at 11 a.m. on Sunday, August 28, at the memorial forest, by the Golan Junction in Galilee which bears his name.

Jewish and Christian Israelis will be joined by African and Asian students in honouring King's life and work on the 20th anniversary of the 1963 Civil Rights March on Washington.

Scheduled speakers include representatives of the American Embassy, the Ministry of Religious

Affairs, the American support committee for the forest, and the Jewish National Fund.

Transport will be available from Jerusalem for \$300 or \$5. Call (02) 233-551 or 228-862 for further information.

SS veterans taken off Bonn surveillance list

By MEIR MERHAV
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

BONN. — HIAG, the association of Waffen-SS veterans, has been taken off the list of right-wing extremist organizations kept under surveillance by the Verfassungsschutz, the West German FBI. This was confirmed yesterday by the West German Ministry of the Interior. HIAG will therefore no longer appear in the annual report published by the West German Security Service.

The official whitewash of HIAG — the mutual Aid Society of former Waffen-SS members on the grounds that "it had mended its ways" — will from now on give a free hand to conduct its Nazi activities. These include the publication and promotion of literature glorifying the exploits of the death-head order, the celebration of Nazi memorial days and, particularly, local and nationwide meetings of veterans of Hitler's crack units.

These meetings were not only gatherings of nostalgic old veterans of the organizations that supplied the Einsatzkommandos and concentration camp guards, but regularly attracted young neo-Nazis. The annual congregations of the Waffen-SS have increasingly aroused protests and counter-demonstrations by Social Democrats, young trade unionists, church activists and others, often resulting in violent clashes.

The latest meeting of the Waffen-SS veterans at Whitsunide in Bad Hersfeld, near Kassel, aroused a storm of indignation, and threatened to disrupt an annual theatre festival when the director who was to stage Schiller's *Don Carlos*, Imo Moszkowicz, refused to work in a town that extended its hospitality to the old Nazis. Other actors also protested.

The danger to the future of the festival caused Hersfeld Mayor Hans Boehmer to promise that the Waffen-SS gatherings would in future have to find another place.

Various cities and towns in West Germany have in the past refused to rent municipal halls to the Waffen-SS organization because it was defined as a right-wing extremist

organization and listed as such in the annual report of the Security Service. From now on, these grounds for denying HIAG public facilities — which have in the past not been upheld by the West German courts, but have effectively blocked the meetings until a court decision was obtained — will no longer exist.

The last annual report of the Verfassungsschutz, published in March, still lists HIAG as promoting through its periodical the right-wing extremist books of the Munin publishing house, which is institutionally and ideologically closely connected with HIAG. The report further says that the HIAG periodical, *Der Freiwillige* (The Volunteer), glorifies wartime operations and front-line reminiscences "without even hinting at keeping a distance from those politically responsible for the war."

The last annual report was prepared by the previous West German government, but edited and published by the present administration. The 1981 report that preceded it contained the additional statement that the diary published by HIAG listed Nazi memorial days, such as the Hitler-Ludendorff putsch in 1923, and the birthday of Rudolf Hess, and that the periodical *Der Freiwillige* had published a Hitler photo without any relation to textual content.

While the 1981 report says that all HIAG publications glorify the wartime activities of the Waffen-SS and do not distance themselves even by a hint from the political system of the Nazi state, the report for 1982 says that they do not distance themselves from those politically responsible for the war. The 1982 report also drops all the specifics about pro-Nazi publications.

The whitewash of HIAG has met with considerable protest, particularly from the Social Democratic party in the Bundestag. Deputy Manfred Schmidt said the removal of HIAG from the Security Service's annual report was a "macabre gift" to be brought by Chancellor Helmut Kohl to Israel on his visit next week.

Arab school strike against family bill

SHFARAM. — Schools and kindergartens in the Arab sector are to close next Thursday, the first day of the new school year, in protest against the pending Large-Families Bill, which the Arabs regard as discriminatory.

The strike decision was taken yesterday afternoon at a meeting here of the Arab "follow-up" committee, which consists of the Arab MKs and the committee of the Arab local authorities' heads.

The follow-up committee also decided to organize a mass demonstration opposite the Knesset on the day the bill is discussed, and to proclaim a general strike if the bill is enacted with the military service condition.

NEW GROUPS. — A total of 2 pre-Nahal groups of the Hano'a Halomed Veho'ved youth movement yesterday were officially inaugurated at a ceremony near Kibbutz Katzir.

Aguda to raise funds for Polish cemeteries

By HAIM SHAPIRO
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Leaders of Agudat Yisrael are planning to launch a worldwide campaign to raise millions of dollars to aid the Polish government in preserving Jewish cemeteries in that country.

This was announced at a news conference in Jerusalem yesterday by Rabbi Yehuda Meir Abromowitz, chairman of the Agudat Yisrael World Council and head of a delegation of Agudat Yisrael leaders who recently returned from Poland. He stressed that although his mission had been composed of Aguda leaders, they had spoken as representatives of all ultra-Orthodox Jews.

The members of the delegation, all former Polish Jews, included representatives of the Gur, Belz, and Bubov hassidim. They said they hope the funds would come from organizations of former Polish Jews around the world.

They added that although there have been many efforts in the past to deal with the problem, this was the first time a group had been received by the Polish Government and had actually signed an agreement with the Polish authorities.

Abromowitz admitted that the government's move to receive the group might well have been linked to the present Polish economic crisis and that government's search

for dollars abroad, but he added that, although Poland has needed funds in the past, it has not previously made such an agreement.

According to a book published by the Polish authorities, 130 of the 434 Jewish cemeteries in Poland have been totally eradicated. Others have been partially destroyed.

Abromowitz estimated that about 3,000 Jews are left in Poland. He added that the delegation had wanted to send a permanent representative to supervise the preservation work, which would be carried out by non-Jews, but added that this is difficult in view of the absence of any facilities whatsoever for kosher food.

Guidelines set for towns to cut budgets by IS1.3b.

The Kubersky Commission, which is examining ways and means of cutting IS1.3 billion from the budgets of the country's local authorities, convened yesterday for the first time and established six guidelines for reducing salary outlay and activities of the local authorities during the current fiscal year.

Pinhas Elon, chairman of the Local Authorities' Centre, and Yacov Gadish, director of the budgets division at the Treasury, took part in the discussion.

The guidelines include the principles that public services be cut uniformly in all localities, that there would be no reduction in develop-

ment budgets and that special consideration would be given to development towns, small communities and the Druse and Arab sectors.

Meanwhile, the centre yesterday decided that it would participate in the national effort to cut expenses, despite the fact that the local authorities' budgets have been steadily reduced over the past five years. However, it demanded that, in return, the government channel funds more quickly and link all money not paid on time. The centre also insisted that the budgets be adjusted for inflation, as current budgets are still at January 1983 levels.

Mo'adon Ha'Oleh will not close down

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Mo'adon HaOleh in Jerusalem will not close down, thanks to grants totalling \$3 million from the Jerusalem Municipality, the Absorption Ministry, and the Jewish Agency.

The immigrant activity centre, located in a building constructed in Ottoman times in Rehov Atakey, was in danger of closing due to budget deficits. No students for new year's Hebrew *upan* were accepted for registration until yesterday, when the future operations of the immigrants' centre became assured.

Georges Weill, the volunteer chairman of the centre, has had to dismiss four employees — two secretaries and two maintenance workers — as a condition for the granting of financial help.

Association of Americans & Canadians in Israel
Jerusalem Region, 9 Alkalai Street, Tel. 636932

Outdoor Party to Welcome New Olim
Monday, August 29 — 4.30-6.30 p.m. at Moadon HaOleh.
New olim and vatikim are welcome.
Folk singing, dancing and refreshments.
Please consider this a personal invitation.
For further details, phone the office on Sunday or Monday, 8 a.m.-4 p.m.

The Boots Company PLC,
Nottingham, England
is pleased to confirm that
Aako Chemicals B.V.
have been associated with Boots for the distribution of Boots Fine Chemicals and Boots Biocides since 1979, and are continuing as sole distributors of the above.

The Jerusalem School for Music and Arts — Hessadno
22 Emek Repha'im Street

DANCE DEPARTMENT
Admissions: girls and boys, 8-18
Divisions: preparatory, free movement, classical ballet, modern ballet; additional music classes for advanced students
Registration at the School office, Sunday through Wednesday, Aug. 28-31, 3.30-6.30 p.m.
Entrance tests will be held on Wednesday, Aug. 31.
Classes start Sept. 1.

Jerusalem's Most Exclusive Apartment Complex

King David Court
(Adjacent to the King David Hotel)
Sale of Apartments

featuring:
individual air-conditioning and heating
private swimming pool
Shabbat elevators
fully serviced

Ambassador
REAL ESTATE AND INVESTMENTS LTD.
23 RAMBAN ST., JERUSALEM, TEL. (02) 668101-4

Exclusive agents
King David Court is being developed by the group which developed King David Gardens.

Add A New Dimension Of Luxury To Your Life-Acquire An Apartment On Tel-Aviv's 5 Star Strip

At Yamit-Tower - a new first class hotel - you can buy your own apartment on free hold or leaseback basis.
A variety of apartments from 2 to 6 rooms, exclusively designed to meet your requirements.

Over 50% Sold In Three Months

At Yamit-Tower you know you're living at the right address.

THANK YOU!
CLIVE, RHONA and staff of 'GREEN DOOR' would like to thank all their customers for their support over the last few months.

We have re-organized and once again are ready to give you the service and attention you've been accustomed to at 'Green Door'.

GREEN DOOR
Kikar re-shalti Hazitza-pithah
tel. 052-555538

מבית לזכרון
בבית לזכרון
בבית לזכרון
בבית לזכרון

Get the experts' opinions on Israeli security issues.

Subscribe to JCSS Papers.
Vital issues in Israel's national security are being explored by Israel's top experts in strategic affairs, at Tel Aviv University's Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies. You'll have access to their most recent findings when you subscribe to the JCSS Papers.

The 1983 series of JCSS Papers includes six research papers chosen from among current projects. Topics include: international terror, American pressure on Israel, the 1982 war in Lebanon, Soviet policy in the Middle East, Israel arms sales, security arrangements and viable borders. Subscription price: IS 1856

The most detailed data base and analysis of military forces in the Middle East that is available for public distribution, this 398-page volume also surveys strategic events in the Middle East during the preceding year. The 1983 *Military Balance*, by Mark A. Heller (editor), Dov Temer and Ze'ev Eitan, is to be available in September. Special pre-publication price: IS 1060

To: JCSS, c/o The Jerusalem Post P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem 81000

Please send me the JCSS publications indicated below. The appropriate payment is enclosed. (Cheques should be made payable to The Jerusalem Post.)

☐ Subscription to the 1983 JCSS Papers series (six papers): IS 1856
☐ Middle East Military Balance, 1983 Pre-publication price: IS 1060

Name (please print) _____
Address _____
City _____ Post code _____ Tel. _____

Prices are based on the U.S. dollar and are subject to change. The prices noted above will be honoured until August 31, 1983.

These JCSS publications are printed and distributed in English by The Jerusalem Post.

Manila fears violence during Aquino funeral

MANILA (Reuters). — Tens of thousands of people turned out peacefully in suburban Manila yesterday in mourning for slain former opposition senator Benigno Aquino as authorities prepared for possible civil disturbances at his funeral Tuesday.

The Philippines paramilitary police commander, Major-General Fidel Ramos, said his units had contingency plans ready to deal with radicals who might try to take advantage of the situation by causing unrest.

The big crowds gathered on the streets of the northern Manila suburb of Quezon City to watch as Aquino's body was brought in a solemn procession from his family home to Santo Domingo church about two kilometres away.

The opposition politician, an arch rival of president Ferdinand Marcos, was shot dead Sunday at Manila Airport as he was being escorted by armed guards from the airliner that brought him home after three years of self-imposed exile in the U.S.

Aquino's widow and children arrived last night from Boston, where they had been living since Aquino was released from military prison in 1980 to undergo heart surgery in the U.S.

He was then under sentence of death for murder, subversion and illegal possession of firearms. When Aquino was detained in 1972, he was considered to be Marcos' most formidable challenger and was returning to try to revive and lead opposition to the presidency.

Meanwhile, politicians who had expected Aquino to lead them in

organizing a challenge to the Marcos government said yesterday the judicial inquiry announced Wednesday night by the president and headed by supreme court Chief Justice Enrique Fernando was an insult to the people.

The crowd around the Santo Domingo Roman Catholic Church was the biggest and most fervent seen in Manila since Pope John Paul II's February 1981 visit.

Inside the church, thousands of mourners jammed the pews and aisles, chanting "we want Ninoy" — Aquino's nickname — until the sombre ceremony began. An Associated Press photographer estimated the crowd inside the church at more than 7,000.

"The temptation is very strong to translate our anguish and sorrow into violence," said Manila's Bishop Leonardo Legazpi in his sermon. "But to do so would be to prove false everything that Ninoy stood for."

At a brief news conference after the mass for her husband, Corazon Aquino read a Manila newspaper report that the president had sent his condolences, but said the family had received none.

"We would like to tell the president that if he is sincere in condoling with me and my children and the rest of the family, then he can do so by releasing all political prisoners," said Mrs. Aquino, speaking at the family home.

The government acknowledges 1,000 people have been detained under Marcos' sweeping powers of arrest since martial law was lifted in January, 1981, but does not call them political prisoners.



Prime Minister Menachem Begin and Liberian President Samuel Doe yesterday sign a cooperation agreement in Jerusalem. (Rahamim Israeli)

2 demonstrators, policeman killed in Pakistan clashes

KARACHI (Reuters). — A policeman and a protester died yesterday as more than 1,000 demonstrators sacked a village police station near the hometown of executed prime minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, official sources said.

Opposition sources said a second demonstrator died when the crowd and police fired on each other at Miru Khan, 30 kilometres from Larkana, the Bhutto hometown in Sind province.

The attack on the police station came as students marched through Larkana demanding the release of Bhutto's daughter, Benazir, from house arrest.

Five other Sindhi towns near Larkana were surrounded by troops in battle dress denying entry to any

groups approaching them, the sources added.

The attack and the march by Larkana Medical College students came after a statement by Bhutto's Pakistan People's Party called on the people to continue their 12-day protest against martial law and urged the populous Punjab province to join the movement.

Sources in the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy (MRD), which launched the action against the six-year martial law rule of President Mohammed Zia-ul-Haq on August 14, said the protests were the first reaction to the statement.

Yesterday's deaths brought the official toll to 23 in 12 days of rioting, but MRD sources put the number killed at more than 60.

Israel expected to ratify Med anti-pollution treaty

GENEVA (Reuters). — Israel is among a group of nations soon expected to ratify a treaty aimed at reducing Mediterranean pollution that has become law with its ratification by six countries, the UN Environment Programme (UNEP) said yesterday.

The executive director of UNEP, Mostafa Tolba, described the action as a tremendous breakthrough that would permit the Mediterranean states to deal effectively with the major sources of pollution of the sea.

The UN-sponsored treaty was adopted in 1980, after UNEP reported that only 75 per cent of Mediterranean beaches were safe for bathing and not more than 4 per cent of shellfish areas produced mussels and oysters safe for direct consumption.

It was adopted in Athens by 16 governments and became law after it had been ratified by a minimum six parliaments — those of Algeria, Egypt, France, Monaco, Tunisia and Turkey.

Ten other countries (including Israel) and the European Economic Community, are expected to ratify the treaty soon, a UNEP spokesman said.

The treaty, which is to cost the ratifiers between \$10 and \$15 billion during the next 10 to 15 years, will establish clean coastal water standards for the entire Mediterranean and set up means to monitor and to control what is allowed to reach the sea.

Oil from ships accounts for only a small percentage of the sea's pollution, with the "real villains" being industrial waste, domestic sewage and agricultural run-off, UNEP says.

This man-made pollution from land, representing 85 per cent of the problem, is the sector the treaty is to tackle, by outlawing dumping into the sea or rivers leading to it such substances as mercury, cadmium and used motor oil. Outflow of other substances is to be carefully controlled under the treaty.

Application of the treaty, an element of the Mediterranean Action Plan adopted in Barcelona in 1975, is to be coordinated by a small secretariat working in Athens.

U.S. and Soviet Union sign five-year grain agreement

MOSCOW (AP). — U.S. Agriculture Secretary John Block and Soviet Foreign Trade Minister Nikolai Patolichev yesterday signed a five-year, 45-million-ton grain deal with the Soviet Union in an amiable but low-key ceremony that Block called a "very, very important occasion."

Block, the first U.S. cabinet member to sign a bilateral agreement in Moscow since the 1979 Soviet intervention in Afghanistan, has hailed the grain deal as a mark of improvement in trade ties strained by embargos, propaganda battles and policy disputes.

There were no statements, but Block pinned a medal embossed with a gold ear of corn on Patolichev's pin-striped lapel and

300 UK journalists fired for unionizing

MANCHESTER (Reuters). — Three hundred British journalists were yesterday sacked by the Express Newspapers group after refusing to end a trade union meeting.

The journalists, working on the Daily Express, the Star and Sunday Express, were given an ultimatum to return to work when they staged a meeting to discuss pay demands.

A statement from Express Newspapers said the journalists were sacked because they stopped work in support of a pay claim, in breach of their contracts.

There was no disruption in publication of the Daily Express and the Star in London, where journalists had already accepted a pay offer from management.

UN chief meets Namibian politicians

WINDHOEK (AP). — UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar flew into this South West African town yesterday after inspecting the war-weary southern Angolan border and met political leaders of the disputed territory he is trying to nudge toward independence.

His border tour came a day before the 17th anniversary of the start of the bush war by the South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO) against South Africa's administration of the territory.

It was also a day after he ended discussions in Cape Town with South African leaders, where both sides said they made progress in finding a formula for granting self-rule to the region, also known as Namibia.

This is the first time in 11 years that a UN secretary-general has visited white-ruled South Africa. He is on a fact-finding mission for the Security Council, to which he is to report next Wednesday.

Perez de Cuellar's afternoon meetings with Namibians included talks with SWAPO-Democrats leader Andreas Shipanga. Shipanga said some party leaders initially had refused to meet Perez de Cuellar because the invitations came from the South African-appointed administrator general for Namibia, rather than from the UN.

However, they had changed their minds after "independent invitations" were sent by western embassies involved in the talks, Shipanga said.

HUSSEIN. — Jordan's King Hussein is to make an unofficial visit to Japan from September 13 to 18, after paying official visits to China and South Korea, the Japanese Foreign Ministry announced in Tokyo yesterday.

Critic dies after incinerating UK tire sculpture

LONDON (Reuters). — A designer who accidentally set himself ablaze while trying to destroy a controversial sculpture made of car tires in central London died in a hospital yesterday.

James Gore-Graham, 32, a fashionable London furniture designer, suffered severe burns in the fire, outside the Royal Festival Concert Hall on the Thames South Bank on Sunday.

Petrol cans were planted and set alight inside the sculpture, a 52-metre "submarine" made of used tires by sculptor David Mach and financed by a government grant. Its artistic merits had been challenged by some critics.

The seven-hour fire shattered windows in the Festival Hall. Gore-Graham was found nearby, his clothes ablaze.

Soviet citizens told how to survive a nuclear war

MOSCOW (Reuters). — A new Soviet civil defence handbook, telling citizens how to react in the event of nuclear war, says that reed shelters or a thick layer of snow would provide protection from fallout.

The booklet, entitled *Something Everybody Should Know and Understand*, says underground shelters would adequately protect urban dwellers from an atomic attack and shows rural people how to build their own protective structures.

Western military experts who have examined the text say it reflects a doctrine that the Soviet Union would be able to fight, win and survive a nuclear war.

The Soviet leadership officially revised that doctrine during the latter years of the late president Leonid Brezhnev, who declared an atomic war unwinnable for both sides.

The booklet includes diagrams showing how to beat coats with brushes or handfuls of hay, saying that in this way "radioactive dust" could be removed after "The Bomb" fell.

A revised version of earlier manuals, the booklet at no stage

suggests that a nuclear war would have catastrophic consequences or that millions of people could be killed.

The handbook, which recently went on sale in Moscow bookshops, gives no details on how far radioactive fallout would spread after an atomic explosion or how prolonged its effects would be.

Instead, it suggests that only those in closest proximity to the blast would be harmed and that others would have every chance of survival if they remained calm and followed orders.

"The penetrating radiation (from a nuclear attack) can cause radiation sickness of varying degrees. But a shelter offers protection from this radiation," the booklet says.

For those who would not have access to underground bunkers or have only limited time to protect themselves, it advises that patching together a shelter from reeds or branches would make a sufficient fallout shield.

"In winter it is possible to use frozen soil, ice and snow. For example, a layer of compacted snow 60 centimetres thick will halve the strength of the radiation," it said.

Meanwhile, the Bonn government has urged the Soviet Union to drop its insistence on including French and British weapons in negotiations on reducing medium-range nuclear missiles in Europe.

In a letter to Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko, West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher said that without Soviet insistence on this "main obstacle," a breakthrough would be possible at the Geneva talks with the U.S.

East Germany said yesterday Soviet bloc counter-measures to NATO rearmament would include cruise missiles and longer-range rockets in Warsaw Pact states.

Head of state Erich Honecker told West German opposition Social Democratic arms control expert Egon Bahr the NATO plan for new nuclear weapons in Western Europe would mean "inevitable counter-measures" by the Soviet Union.

Anti-Solidarity campaign as anniversary approaches

WARSAW (Reuters). — Polish authorities yesterday kept up a propaganda barrage to discredit the Solidarity opposition in advance of possible protests at the end of the month to mark the anniversary of the creation of the independent trade union.

The campaign included only a brief reference to Wladyslaw Haredek, the underground leader in Krakow who appeared on television on Tuesday to announce he was giving up his struggle and was being allowed to go free under an amnesty.

A fellow underground leader last night cast doubts on whether Haredek had voluntarily surrendered, saying in a statement Haredek had given no hint he was preparing such a move.

Haredek could not be found in Krakow for comment.

Official newspapers gave prominence to a story by the official PAP news agency, saying a call for a work slowdown at the Lenin shipyards in Gdansk, birthplace of Solidarity, had failed. "Another attempt at a provocation fizzled out," it said.

Western reporters in Gdansk also said the call seemed to get little response, despite implicit endorsement earlier this week by Lech Walesa, leader of the banned Solidarity union, and underground leaders.

But Walesa was "barred" on the shoulders of chanting supporters after a meeting at the Lenin shipyards in Gdansk yesterday, called by the government to explain its policies. Workers at the stormy meeting, closed to western reporters, said Deputy Premier Mieczyslaw Rakowski was interrupted by shouts of Walesa's name and that of Solidarity when he addressed more than 500 workers.

Using a propaganda line usually adopted when the authorities face a threat of demonstrations, the papers said workers generally showed their maturity and rejected calls for disruption by extremists.

Workers "did not lend an ear to slogans whose contents and message were against society and the nation," PAP said.

It described the opposition as "the defeated group."

Wealthy passengers strip luxury train

LONDON (Reuters). — Wealthy travellers on the Orient Express between London and Venice have stolen luxury fittings and equipment worth £100,000 (£58,8m.) since the train service was revived 15 months ago, officials said yesterday.

Among the items which have disappeared are crystal champagne glasses, silver coffee pots and monogrammed towels. Screwdrivers have been used to remove elegant fittings from the carriage walls.

A spokesman for the Orient Express, which charges £330 (£126,000) for a ticket to Venice, said: "We told passengers they could buy any items they fancied, but it seems they found it easier to just help themselves."

Italians suspect arson in Syrian plane fire

ROME (Reuters). — Italian police said yesterday they suspect that a fire which gutted a Syrian airliner shortly before take-off from Rome's Fiumicino Airport last Friday had been started deliberately.

The 10 crew members and 132 passengers were safely evacuated.

Sports

Botham battery

NOTTINGHAM (AP). — Ian Botham hit a whirlwind century at Trent Bridge yesterday to take England to 362 for 7 at close of play in the fourth and last cricket Test Match against New Zealand here.

The 27-year-old Somerset star made 103 off 99 balls, and hit three sixes and 14 fours.

Botham and Derek Randall, 83, the Nottinghamshire batsman playing on his home ground, twisted the game in favour of England and together added 186 in 135 minutes in an exhilarating sixth wicket stand.

They took over when England's score was 169 for five and New Zealand's bowlers were threatening to get the upper hand. By the time Botham was out, leg before wicket to Martin Snedden as he danced down the pitch to attempt a big hit, the score had advanced to 355. Only one run was added when Randall went out for 83.

Earlier David Gower made a courageous 72, after being hit on the top of the head when ducking into a short ball from Richard Hadlee. Play was held up while he was treated on the field, and he batted on with his hair matted with blood.

Swim record

ROME (AP). — Ute Geweniger of East Germany set a world record of 1:08.51 in the women's 100-metre breaststroke at the 16th European Swimming Championships here yesterday, breaking the record she set two years ago.

Shlomo wins

Shlomo Glickstein got off to a good start in the opening round of the \$50,000 Head Cup USA Tennis Tournament in Port Chester, N.Y., by beating Fritz Buchening (U.S.) 7-6 (7-5) 6-2 in the opening round. Buchening led 5-4 in the tiebreaker of the first set, and had two serves to go, but Glickstein saved the critical point and went on to win the set. He took the second set with ease. He plays Pat Cash in the quarter-finals.

The American Open starts on Monday. The first three men's seeds are John McEnroe, Ivan Lendl and Jimmy Connors (the defending champion), in that order. Martina Navratilova is the first seed among the women, followed by Chris Evert Lloyd.

Israelis take lead

By PAUL KOHN
Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Israelis took the first six places in the fifth and penultimate race of the World 420 Sailing Championships here yesterday. The English crew of Andrew Jennings and Yanosch Belben, and the Swedish crew of Brigitte and Bjorn Bengtson, were disqualified at the start of the race.

Yesterday's winners, who now take the overall lead, were Yitzhak Suissa (18) and Alon Dagan (17) of Zevulun Bat Yam. Second yesterday were Eris Vardi and Guy Brockman, of Shavei Zion, with Gil Yakimov and Dan Gronisch taking third place.

The final race will start from the Hilton Hotel Beach at 1 p.m. today.

Hapoel TA draw with Spurs

Post Sports Staff

Hapoel Tel Aviv's soccer team, who are on a training tour of England, drew with mighty Tottenham Hotspur 2-2 in London yesterday. What is more, Tottenham only scraped a draw by means of goal scored five minutes before the final whistle blast. But it must be admitted that Tottenham fielded several reserves, and many of their stars were not playing. Moshe Stasi scored the goal of the match with a 40m. drive from a free kick. Shabaz Levy scored the other goal.

The English soccer leagues start on Saturday.

Baseball: Wednesday

American League
Baltimore 7, Toronto 4, 10 ins.; New York 6, Seattle 3; Minnesota 8, Boston 7; Detroit 5, Texas 2; Cleveland 1-4, Oakland 0-2; Milwaukee 1, California 0, 14 ins.; Chicago 4, Kansas City 3, 10 ins.

National League
Chicago 3, Cincinnati 0; San Francisco 5, Philadelphia 3; Los Angeles 3, Montreal 2; Houston 10, Pittsburgh 4; Atlanta 11, St. Louis 3; San Diego 3, New York 2.

Upan Akiva Netanya International Hebrew Study Centre

Ministry of Education and Culture Department for Adult Education

ULPAN AKIVA
holds 24-day intensive courses in

Hebrew Language Improvement and Correct Spelling

Special Hebrew Brush-up courses for Vatikim, Tourists and New Immigrants.

In Comfortable Hotel surroundings at the Green Beach Hotel, Netanya.
Sports facilities, swimming pool, beach

A joint learning experience for you, your family, your children and your friends.

For: ★ Civil Servants
★ Holders of Senior Positions
★ Directors of Public and Private Companies
★ Doctors and other Professionals
★ Members of Kibbutzim and Moshavim
★ Labour Unions
★ The General Public

Programme: Correct spelling; reading of newspapers; grammar; styling; improvement of written and oral expression; chapters of the Bible and Hebrew Literature. Students will be given individual tuition by the teaching staff when necessary.

Sept. 12, 1983
Opening Dates: Oct. 10, 1983
Nov. 11, 1983

Civil Servants: apply directly to Upan Akiva or to Education Officer in your office.

Residents of Netanya and vicinity accepted as external students. Reductions granted in special cases.

To: Upan Akiva, P.O.B. 256, 42 102 Netanya South, Israel.
[Tel. 053-52312-3]

or: Department of Education and Culture, World Zionist Organization, 515 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022, U.S.A. [Tel. 752-0800 ext. 385-6]

(Please send me (free of charge) your detailed brochure and application forms.)

Name: _____ Address: _____

TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY

Conferment of the Degree of
Doctor Philosophiae Honoris Causa
upon
Dr. HELMUT KOHL

The Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany
with the participation of the Speaker of the Knesset
Mr. MENAHEM SAVIDOR

on Thursday, September 1, 1983 at 4.15 p.m.
Bar Shira Auditorium, Tel Aviv University campus,
Ramat Aviv, Tel Aviv.

To obtain an invitation, telephone 03-413516, 411721
Parking through Gate 4

THE ISRAEL COUNCIL OF YOUNG ISRAEL TORAH EDUCATION

CHARLES BATT MEMORIAL LECTURE
Sunday, August 28, 8.00 p.m.

Speaker: Rabbi Haim Brovender, Rosh Yeshiva Yeshivat Hamivtar
Subject: Teshuvah, A Universal Ethic: A Study in Torah
Venue: The Eliah Hall, Yeshurun Synagogue Bldg.,
Shmuel Hanagid St., corner King George St., Jerusalem
Inquiries: Israel Council of Young Israel,
02-25152, 02-225183

KOPEL TOURS LTD. CONVENTIONS
Tel Aviv, 21 Tschernihovsky St., Tel: 03-653616

Welcomes the Participants in The International Conventions gathering in Israel this week

1983 INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ON HYPNOSIS IN PSYCHOTHERAPY AND PSYCHOSOMATIC MEDICINE
The Technion - Haifa

8TH EUROPEAN SYMPOSIUM ON FLUORINE CHEMISTRY
Hebrew University - Jerusalem

THE WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP OF CLASS 420 SAILBOATS
Tel Aviv

SEVENTH ASIAN REGIONAL CONFERENCE ON SOIL MECHANICS AND FOUNDATION ENGINEERING
The Technion - Haifa

We are proud to have taken part in organizing these events, and wish all participants a successful and pleasant stay.

BA

AT THE
Fresh fish
steaks or
With onion
& cooling
lighty for
And every
ON T
enjoy a t
grilled m
summer
famous
Music b
Reservat
TELAVI

ISRAEL

THOSE WHO SHOULD KNOW report that Ezer Weizman's visit to Cairo was the only subject discussed when he was invited this week to the Prime Minister's Office for the first time in three years. But that report has not kept the political weather-vanes from spinning.

According to the most authoritative accounts, the former defence minister did nothing but report on his long weekend in the Egyptian capital, briefing Prime Minister Menachem Begin on his meetings with President Hosni Mubarak and other Egyptian top people such as Foreign Minister Kamel Hassan Ali, former premier Mostapha Khalil, and Mrs. Jehan Sadat.

Some questions have been left begging. A major one is why Begin gave the meeting such wide publicity, if during the 60 minute talk which he initiated not a word was mentioned about the end to the herem on Ezer or the former minister's return to the front ranks of Herut.

Some people are saying that Begin was using Ezer to show Abner Avraham and Aharon Uzan of Tami he has alternative sources of support if they carry out their threat and bolt the coalition. Another theory is that Begin was giving Ezer the come-on, in order to dissuade him from getting together with Tami to form his own party.

There's also another possibility — that it was an exercise in Begin's hobby of hair-baiting and that the meeting was designed to remind would-be aspirants to the throne that some day Ezer might be taken off the ever-lengthening grudge list.

An interesting aside to this theory came from Gali Zahal this week. After Ezer stonewalled the army radio's reporter on the Begin meeting, they aired a record of the old children's song, *Tami Mithaten im Ezer* (Tami is marrying Ezer).

FINANCE MINISTER Yoram Aridor continued to astound the nation this week with his cliff-hanging act. Although the cabinet in effect gave him a vote of no-confidence and Begin removed the last semblance of support for him, Aridor remained valiantly with both feet planted firmly in mid-air.

As Aridor's ersatz title of party boss crumbled even further, the sinking-ship syndrome became more evident. After his longtime pal, Gideon Gadot quit the party information top job as a gesture of

despair in his direction, a further vote of no-confidence was registered by one of the party stalwarts, Eitan Livni, who announced his intention this week of quitting as deputy to Aridor's chairmanship of the party secretariat and as Herut party treasurer.

The measure of this blow, Herut insiders advise me, can only be appreciated if one remembers that Livni is one of the surviving members of the IZL command, and a charter member of Begin's "fighting family". Livni is said to be totally led up with Aridor's high-handed style of running the party, a sentiment he shares with most cabinet ministers. Both in the government and in the party secretariat, complaints are heard about not getting any cooperation from him.

Incidentally, in the week when, despite Begin's reservations, pensions were cut, many a word was heard from highly vocal Agudat Yisrael MKs like Avraham Shapira and Shimon Loran — natch, their faction's yeshiva weren't touched by the axe that came down so hard on the country's school system.

Aridor's last-minute bid to win public sympathy by announcing a 10 per cent cut in his salary evoked anger among his less better-off cabinet colleagues, who scoffed at it as a publicity gimmick. Deputy Premier David Levy reportedly told Aridor at the ministerial economic committee meeting: "And now I suppose you'll rush into print." Whereupon a glowering Aridor snapped back: "I personally won't publish it."

AS POLITICIANS watched Aridor clinging to his chair, they were already studying a short list of names for Likud finance minister no. 4. These include:

□ Liberal Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'i, whose stock rose after he defeated a number of Aridor's proposals in the cabinet and its economic committee, and who claims the late Simha Ehrlich's first cabinet portfolio as part of a grand design to become Liberal Party chairman.

□ Likud Knesset Finance Committee whip Yigal Cohen-Orad, Aridor's loudest Herut critic, whose star is rising alongside that of his party ally, Defence Minister Moshe Arens.

□ Deputy Premier David Levy, whose prestige as party strongman and Begin's deputy for domestic af-

TAMI AND EZER

PUBLIC FACES / Mark Segal



Above: Gideon Gadot (left), Sammy Davis Jr. Below: Ezer Weizman (left), Ya'acov Meridor. (Israel Sun, IPPA)



fairs has soared since he mediated between Aridor and Arens.

NOT ALL is quiet on the internal front of the ruling party, with the Herut co-chairman of the Likud municipal election campaign, Deputy Finance Minister Haim Kaufman, accused by fellow Herutniks of having been too generous at their expense to the Liberals in a number of places. In Holon, for in-

stance, he was amenable to ditching Herut's Yehzekel Adiram in favour of Liberal lawyer Moshe Rom to combat the hitherto undefeated veteran Mayor Pinhas Eilon. And in Dimona, he agreed to let Liberal candidate Yossi Batlan head the Likud list rather than Herutnik Afidar general manager Gabi Lalouch — who, incidentally, is a major figure in David Levy's faction. Friction with Kaufman ap-

parently caused Aridor's party liaison man, Avi Steinberg, to state that he was resigning from his job at campaign HQ. Steinberg retracted only after Aridor intervened.

I hear that Yael Rom's chances of being endorsed as Likud mayoral candidate in Haifa have improved following the local Liberals' decision favouring her over the local Herut boss, Deputy Knesset Speaker Meir Cohen-Avidor, who is already threatening to run on his own list.

One reason for the Liberals' move was a local poll which found that Cohen-Avidor would win only 12 per cent of the vote compared to 26 per cent for the ambitious woman candidate; the Labour incumbent, Arye Garel, can apparently expect 40 per cent of the vote.

I WONDER why Finance Ministry sources are leaking stories to friendly newsmen about incidents of alleged maladministration in the northern division of Israel Lands Authority after Pessab Grupper became deputy agriculture minister. Could someone be trying to scuttle Pessi's appointment as full minister?

WHILE THE Weizmans were enjoying VIP treatment in various Cairo mansions, their son Shaul almost found himself an involuntary guest of the Egyptian authorities under less comfortable circumstances. It seems that young Weizman and two of his pals were out boating in the Gulf of Eilat when a squall blew them across the unmarked lido dividing the territorial waters of Israel and Egypt in the controversial Taba area. The boat overturned, and they were rescued — before any diplomatic incident occurred — by a skiff from Rafi Nelson's holiday village.

THE REPORT emanating from Economic Coordinating Minister Ya'acov Meridor's office, about his negotiations with American and Japanese corporations to introduce robots in a big way in Israeli industry, has brought some observers to wonder whether this is not a new bid to win votes for the Likud at the next elections.

THE refrain this week was "Will Tami, won't Tami"...switch coalition horses in midstream, with the party's three MKs, Aharon Avraham, Social Affairs Minister Aharon Uzan and Deputy Minister Ben-Zion Rubin pulling in different

directions. Rubin speaks of joining forces with the Likud at the coming Knesset elections. Uzan is thought to be nostalgic for his old Labour Party, while Avraham has been having serious talks with a section of his old National Religious Party.

News of Avraham's discussions with Deputy Foreign Minister Yehuda Ben-Meir, the right-hand man of Education Minister Zevulun Hammer's NRP youth circles, about joining forces in the municipal elections in various towns, as a test of a future alignment or merger in time for the next general elections, has caused reverberations throughout Interior Minister Yosef Burg's Lamifne faction.

NRP municipal head Asher Lazimi this week predicted defeats for his divided party at the local elections. "The NRP no longer exists as a party," he lamented. "We have only bits and pieces left."

However, one still hears talk from inside Tami of plans to merge into a new centre party led by Ezer Weizman.

The Mayor of Ashkelon and No. 4 man on the Tami Knesset list, Eli Dayan, supports this idea. Dayan's mayoralty is now being challenged by Likud candidate Tat-Aluf (res) Natan (Nata) Nir, who this week reportedly got a fat cheque for his campaign from Hollywood star Sammy Davis Jr.

A MAGIC WAND has provided special dispensation for the Energy Ministry's geological institute from the Treasury's budget cuts. Its director, Dr. Yossi Bar-Tov, says the plan to spend \$150,000 on a special electronic microscope is in the works. The present one causes the Institute such trouble, Bar-Tov complains. Well, that's made up for amply by his most famous staffer Dr. Binyamin Zeev Begin the geologist son and confidant of the premier.

THE Tel Aviv Liberal Party branch chairman, advertising man David Admon has moved towards his promise to Premier Begin of launching a Likud daily paper by acquiring half the shares of the pro-Likud *Yoman Hashava* weekly from publisher Yehuda Schiff.

IT WAS quite a scoop for *Ha'aretz*'s Uzi Ben-Zion, who this week was able to repeat in print his conversations with the murdered Philippine opposition leader, Senator Benigno Aquino, with whom he shared a

room three months ago at MIT's International Studies Centre, in Boston. Aquino had first considered armed rebellion and even an assassination attempt on President Ferdinand Marcos, but later came round to the view that a rapprochement with Marcos was necessary to protect the Philippines from a military take-over.

Ben-Zion recalled that Aquino believed he could reach an agreement with Marcos and win him over to the idea of the gradual return to parliamentary democracy. He was even ready to risk returning home. The late senator told the Israeli that he had come to realize that the Americans would always back Marcos to preserve their bases in the Philippines; so the only hope lay in persuading his country's ruler to create the necessary conditions for free elections after he left the scene.

THE LAST truce of Ariel Sharon's term at the Defence Ministry was removed with the return of Arye Genger and his family to Manhattan. Two years ago Genger was invited by Sharon to come back to Israel and take charge of Israel's arms exports. It seems clear that he will not be resuming his old executive job with a more veteran *yored*, Sharon's tycoon pal and backer, Meshulam Riklis.

LIBERIAN President Samuel Doe, on a four-day state visit to Israel this week, caused considerable relief among his hosts when he talked about obtaining Israeli expertise in military and agricultural matters, and in reviving the old Liberia-Israel shipping partnership, but not in running an airline. Exporting our El Al experience might not be the best way of cementing a new alliance between two old friends.

President Chaim Herzog, Doe's official host, raised some eyebrows with his strong criticism of South Africa. Speaking at a Beit Hanassi dinner for Doe on Tuesday night, Herzog said nothing about Africa and Israel more "than a hatred of racism." And he added: "I take this opportunity to express once more our abhorrence of apartheid and of any form of racism wherever it may occur."

Herzog also decried the "cloud of fanaticism" which "hangs over Africa, and the Libyan invasion and attempt to turn Chad 'into a vassal state and a springboard for further aggression."

THERE'S A LOT to be said against communism, starting with the perennial shortage of matches, but one thing you've got to hand them: it's the most stable political system on earth. Other regimes come and go — like the Pharaonic Dynasty which lasted a mere 5,000 years, or democracy, which is in the soup after just a couple of hundred — but the Politburo is forever.

How come, you ask? It's that your communists are blessed with dialectical materialistic thought, and hence are never content to let the grass grow under their feet.

Just the other day, for instance, the Soviet media revealed that the Party's Central Committee was considering a number of changes intended to boost the failing economy. For, if truth be told, the collective system has not turned out to be absolutely flawless.

Take Soviet agriculture, which works on the centralist Marxist-Leninist-Andropovist principle, whereby the farmers are placed on state-run collectives and told: "The kolkhoz is yours, you work for your own benefit!"

In other words, the farm and all that's on it belong to the kolkhoz members, and to them alone. Except maybe for one restriction. They can't sell it, their kolkhoz, for the present. Also, their harvest belongs to the government. And they can't up and quit. And they're half starving.

It follows that collectivism isn't 100 per cent perfect. To judge by the past 65 years, it works very well, so long as America sells the USSR 10m. tons of wheat every summer.

Soviet ideologues do sometimes ask themselves how come that Russian peasants today produce just

half of what they did under the Czars, to which the experts promptly answer:

"The weather." Climatic conditions, that is to say, have created unforeseen difficulties. A few experts had other views on the subject, it's true, but those were withdrawn from circulation — the experts, not the views.

And then what happened? Aha! One fine morning, a leading Soviet ideologue woke up with a brainwave. Human beings, his brain waved, seem to work better if you don't deprive them of the fruit of their labours.

IT WAS dialectical materialism at its revolutionary best. How, you ask yourself, did that leading ideologue ever even conceive the notion? Well, his bold theory was put to the test on a limited, ex-

perimental scale: kolkhoz members were told they could reserve a small plot in their backyard, grow whatever they pleased, and sell their crop on the free market, provided the little back gardens didn't exceed one-tenth of the area of the kolkhoz communal land.

One may say the experiment succeeded since, proportionately speaking, those little vegetable gardens now produce 10 times as much as all the collective land together.

Why? No one knows. All kinds of theories have been put forward, such as pure luck, a miracle, the weather, things like that, but it remains a mystery.

What's more, side by side with this supernatural phenomenon, a similar upheaval took place in one of the popular republics next door. Anyone who has visited Hungary of late has been struck by the fact that here is one communist country that's making good, while the little Hungarian-in-the-street looks as pleased and happy as the day is long. How's that?

Aha again! Those clever Hungarians, who've given us Theodor Herzl, goulash and sundry humourists, discovered something that has stunned all the adherents of collectivism.

"Why," the Hungarians asked themselves in their funny accent, "why only agriculture? Might it not be a good idea to let people enjoy the fruits of their labour altogether?"

It was an ideological bombshell — there's no other word for it. To start with, only very small enterprises, of no more than eight workers in all, were allowed to operate on a private-property basis. Before long, this was extended to 16

HIGH MARX

By EPHRAIM KISHON



workers. At the point where these private enterprises were already supplying a third of the country's raw materials, the quota was raised to 32, then to 64, 128, and 256 workers. Next: 512.

Do you grasp the sheer novelty of it, dear reader? Because what do we learn from this daring Hungarian adventure? We learn, believe it or not, that farms, factories and

workshops produce a vast deal more if, rather than being owned by the proletarian masses at large, they belong to one prole, to his family or a few interested individuals. Get it? People will show initiative, invest skill and effort, if they can raise their *personal standard of living* thereby.

It's the greatest discovery since the butter knife! And what fathered

it? Dialectical materialistic thought.

THE CENTRAL Committee, as we said, is currently deliberating whether to apply the Hungarian method in Russia too, or maybe wait a little: "Whatever the case, it looks like private enterprises will soon be sprouting all over the Soviet Union. Productivity will soar, exports boom, wheat flourish, and matches be on sale at the nearest grocery."

There's true ideological flexibility for you. No doubt one or another Party thinker is already considering other ways to further the great socialist cause, like allowing people to bequeath their property to their natural heirs. The reason? A secret party survey has indicated that people prefer leaving their hardwon earnings to their children, rather than the Party or the State. It'll be a great work incentive, too. Really, where do those communist leaders get all their brilliant ideas?

In the event, the socialist economy is sure to prosper under the new five-year plan for the development of the private sector. They'll go about it step by step, no doubt, slowly, carefully, and above all, dialectically.

And when the whole thing goes like clockwork, with the economy thriving and the Russian-in-the-street pleased and happy — that'll be the time to strike again! Then they'll send the kulaks and the private-property owners off to Siberia once more, nationalize their assets and re-introduce the collective economy system which, as Comrade Khrushchev said, is sooner or later bound to bring capitalism to its knees.

Translated by Miriam Arad
By arrangement with "Ma'ariv"

SUBSCRIBE TO THE JERUSALEM POST and KEEP UP-TO-DATE!

Reading the Jerusalem Post every day keeps you abreast of the important developments and trends from the world around us. Now, The Post is offering those taking out new subscriptions, or renewing or extending a subscription, a novel way to keep up with the world around us.

The best of both worlds: the first 60 to subscribe (or renew/extend) to the Jerusalem Post for one year, will receive a gift in time for Rosh Hashana — THE ISRAEL THEATRE DIARY 1983-84

A completely new type of diary for Israel — the fully bilingual Israel Theatre Diary 1983-84, for the coming Jewish year. A luxury, full-colour hardback edition (21 x 21 cm — over 250 pages). The Diary is beautifully designed and presented, featuring 45 reproductions of costume and set designs from the Israeli theatre scene since the 1920s, in full colour and black-and-white. The Diary is full of information about theatre in Israel for the 1983-84 season, and contains a listing of Theatre, Music and Dance festivals around the world.

The Israel Theatre Diary is published by Kinneret Publishing House, 7 Frankfort St., Tel Aviv, and is available in leading book stores around the country, at IS 890. Jerusalem Post readers may purchase the Israel Theatre Diary directly from Kinneret Publishing House, at a 20% discount — IS 680, postage and handling included. To order, call 03-237643, 241894.

Please keep me up-to-date. I enclose IS 10,510 for a year's subscription to The Jerusalem Post; please send me the Israel Theatre Diary in time for Rosh Hashana.

Name Address
Postal Code City Tel.

LONDON THEATRE TOUR

October 13 - 20, 1983
Why not join a private group for a theatre and sightseeing tour to London?

Cost: ONLY \$595

Includes:
Return flight with Maot Airlines;
7 nights first class hotel with breakfast;
4 shows, including "Cats";
2 half-day sightseeing tours;
1 full-day tour to Stratford;
English tour guide;
all tips;
transfers from and to airport in London.
Extension of stay possible.

For all details, contact Eddie:
Tel. 053-35027, 03-659604-5. Page call: 053-44615 - 5305.



ASSOCIATION OF AMERICANS AND CANADIANS IN ISRAEL
9 Alkali St., Jerusalem, Tel. 680772

MINNESOTANS IN ISRAEL

REUNION

Sunday, August 28 at 5.30 p.m.
Moadon Ha'Oleh, 9 Alkali St., Jerusalem.
Bring your own picnic dinner and we'll provide drinks and cookies.
IS 50 — singles/IS 100 — families
RSVP: AACI, 02-44823.

Khan Theatre Hosts

Brigitte Neumeister

in her programme:

Wiener Kaffeehaus Literatur

Presenting works by:

Peter Altenberg, Egon Friedell,
Alfred Polgar and others.

The programme is sponsored by Jerusalem Mayor, Teddy Kollek and the Austrian Ambassador, Dr. Otto Pleinert.

The performance will be held on Monday, August 29, 1983 at 8.30 p.m. at the Khan Theatre.

Tickets at Khan Theatre box office and by calling 02-718281.



are pleased to
★ All our friends
1982
★ Our friends
until further
noon
★ We will be
non-stop
TEL
★ Eddie Flax
Directors of
with all the
Year
★ 93 S...

Opinion

Mutuality of interests

By SHMUEL KATZ

WEST GERMAN Chancellor Helmut Kohl, who is due in Israel next week on an official visit, said in a recent interview on German television that "arms sales to third countries are not a topic for discussion in Tel Aviv and Jerusalem."

His desire to avoid, during his friendly visit, any controversy over the possibility that Germany will sell Leopard-2 tanks to Saudi Arabia is understandable. Despite the hint in his statement that such a sale to a "third party" is not really Israel's business, he knows, of course, that in Israel such a transaction is seen very definitely as Israel's "business."

Saudi Arabia is not just a "third country," but an implacable, intensely motivated enemy of Israel; and that country needs Leopard-2 tanks only for its declared build-up of an all-Arab arsenal for a "final" assault on the Jewish State.

However, if Chancellor Kohl wishes to postpone the inevitable diplomatic clash with Israel on the subject, no doubt he has the right, as a welcome visitor, to avoid the issue during his visit — especially as he has asserted that no negotiations are in progress on the proposed sale to Saudi Arabia.

In his television interview, however, Kohl made a remark that recalls the strain in the relations between the two countries that developed in the year before he took office. The moral significance of that remark may well affect the future of those relations. Asked how he felt about his projected meeting with Prime Minister Begin, Kohl declared that his advantage was that "the accusations that had been unjustly raised against his predecessor, Helmut Schmidt, could not be held against him since he had been 15 years old when the war ended" (*The Jerusalem Post*, August 14).

Kohl was referring to Begin's angry reaction to then Chancellor Schmidt's television interview on April 30, 1981. Prime Minister Begin attacked Schmidt personally

and insinuated that his past was not free of identification with the Nazi regime.

Whether Begin's charge was justified or not, it certainly was irrelevant to the issues raised in Schmidt's televised remarks. Those remarks, however, gave birth to accusations against Schmidt that were very relevant and very justified, indeed; and their significance has not grown less important to this day.

CHANCELLOR SCHMIDT'S April 1981 television interview took place on his return from a visit to Saudi Arabia. Four days later, Asher Ben-Natan, former ambassador to West Germany (where he had won great prestige and popularity) and chairman of the Israeli-German Friendship League, called a press conference in Tel Aviv and expressed revulsion at some of the things Schmidt had said.

Schmidt's theme in the interview was Germany's relationship with Saudi Arabia. He explained why that relationship was a very special one. Saudi Arabia, he said, was "outside of Europe and apart from the United States — Germany's 'most important political and economic partner.'" He went on to explain that in fact the relationship with all the Arab states was special.

"In that part of the world," he said, "we Germans have a historic advantage. In other places, we bear the terrible burden of the past, the

guilt which rests on the previous generation and also on our foreign policy. We are burdened with it in relation to the Dutch, the Danes, and the Norwegians, whose countries we invaded under Hitler's leadership; to the French, the Greeks, and the Italians, to mention only a few. The Arab peoples are practically the only ones in the whole world who had no negative experience with the Germans. This must not be forgotten... it plays a role in the open-hearted friendship with which they approach us."

WHAT WAS glaringly missing in Schmidt's presentation of the historic facts was the reason why the Arabs had had no negative experience with Hitler's Germany. The reason, in fact, was that the Arabs shared with Nazi Germany the dream of destroying the Jewish people. Wherever feasible, they cooperated with the Nazis. Ben-Natan at his press conference gave us examples of the "horrible foundations" of Germany's friendly relations with the Arabs, the pro-German revolt in Iraq in 1941 and the help given by the Mufti of Jerusalem in establishing a Moslem unit in the German army to cooperate in killing Jews.

Schmidt made it clear later in the television interview that Saudi Arabia's friendship for Germany was "not only based on moral grounds, but has grown out of certain parallel interests." The result

was that Germany enjoyed practical economic benefits in the supply and pricing of oil. Schmidt's unabashed message was that the German people, by virtue of their "historic advantage," should enjoy the fruits of friendship with the Arab peoples bequeathed to them by the Nazis.

It was this abysmal phenomenon that engendered a sense of outrage in Israel. It was this that triggered Ben-Natan's dismayed reaction. On the fourth day after Schmidt's interview, Ben-Natan said at his press conference that Israel was still expecting to hear from Germany "expressions of protest and disavowal of the terrible things Mr. Schmidt said on his return from Saudi Arabia."

He appealed to the friends of Israel in Germany to disavow the statements made by the chancellor. He warned that otherwise it was doubtful whether the relations that had been so laboriously built up between the two countries would be able to continue.

It was also only after those four days of German silence that Prime Minister Begin reacted to the chancellor's statements. Only then did German public opinion come to life. Still not a word about Mr. Schmidt, but a flood of unbridled and unprecedented fury against the prime minister of Israel — which

undoubtedly added a new dimension to the relations between the two nations.

To this day, no German public body has made any sign to disavow itself from the political philosophy propounded by Schmidt. Nor has any public figure.

CHANCELLOR KOHL has shown a friendly attitude to Israel, and one would be tempted to refrain from comment were it not for his off-the-cuff remark suggesting that Helmut Schmidt had merely been the poor victim of "unjustified accusations."

His silence on the guilt of Schmidt as the cause and origin of the quarrel seems clearly to reflect the continued failure of Germany to comprehend the significance of the very idea of Germany helping to arm the Arab states.

The Arabs, who were friendly to the Nazis because of their anti-Semitism, were encouraged by their victories, and by their atrocities in Europe, to look forward to similar success in the Middle East, to anticipate the concomitant destruction of the Jews of Palestine and of the Jewish national home. The historic link conjured up by Schmidt assumes a gruesome relevance in light of the fact that the Arabs have never given up that purpose.

Notwithstanding all internal feuds, rivalries, even mutual bloodletting, that have always marked inter-Arab relations, notwithstanding differences in nuances and in tactics, the destruction of the Jewish State remains the common ambition of all the Arab states.

The supply of arms to Saudi Arabia means, therefore, to arm precisely the people whose objective is to complete, at least in Palestine, the work left undone by Hitler.

The questions that arise can be answered only by the German people.

A leading question

By JAMIL HAMAD

THE TERM "West Bank leaders" means different things to different people.

In the West, leadership is ultimately a question of individual merit; it is never invested in one person for longer than the constitution permits.

In the Arab world, where leaders are leaders because of family background, tribal loyalties, wealth — and, so often — power over the military, the notion is radically different.

So when people talk of the "West Bank leaders," what do they mean — a Western model or an Arab model? If they are describing leadership in a Western sense, there are no West Bank leaders, for the "leaders" that do exist were neither elected by a political party nor voted into office by a majority of the people.

Those who represent the West Bank and Gaza leadership have emerged from a strictly hierarchical society. It is feudalism, pure and simple.

The relationships of local leaders with the governing authority determine the degree of the leaders' influence with the populace.

The leading Palestinian families, therefore, were (and are) always interested in supporting the government, or whoever rules, in exchange for that influence.

And whenever the connections of a particular family deteriorated, that family's influence and prestige correspondingly waned.

When the Israelis took over the West Bank, they were obliged to operate with the structures they found there. There were no political parties, unions or political organizations. Members of the Jordanian Parliament, for example, had been important men not because they were elected by the people; they had been elected because they were influential men.

The Israelis found themselves dealing only with the mayors and the municipal officials; and under Jordanian rule, the mayors and members of the city councils were no more than civil servants attached to the Interior Ministry. A mayor had no more right to arrive late at his office than a post office employee. Municipal elections were held in 1972 and in 1976, sponsored by the Israeli military administration. The elections were held according to Jordanian law; and Jordanian law enfranchises only the taxpayers and property owners — about 10 per cent of the population in any West Bank town.

Is a mayor elected by 10 per cent of his constituency a major political leader? Moreover, the real power and influence of these mayors, under the present Israeli occupation, is a consequence of close cooperation with the authorities.

It is the same old pattern, and one

which serves the present power-brokers and the rulers very well.

THE MILITARY authorities skillfully orchestrate the game: when they allow some mayor to implement the family reunion scheme, they are conferring power on the mayor. But sometimes the authorities clamp down on the mayors in order to weaken their position: the "goodies" are withdrawn.

The basic idea in sponsoring the village leagues was to create competition for influence with the mayors — particularly those mayors who had over-used their connections and power.

The game the Israelis are playing is, in fact, an Arab one. The so-called West Bank leaders play this same game with Jordanian officials and major PLO figures.

The fact, or even mere rumour, that a man has close ties with the prime minister of Jordan, or an intelligence officer responsible for the West Bank, gives that man profound influence. People having problems with the Jordanians will seek his help and patronage.

PALESTINIANS desperately need new models of leadership. But they are looking in the wrong places for the wrong men. They must recognize, and reject, as obsolete the old feudal and clan systems they have so passively relied on for centuries.

Nor can the Palestinians have any use for a leadership that merely mouths slogans and preaches. Palestinians now must seek out leaders who understand their real problems and will lead them towards solutions of their real troubles.

WHAT MUST the new West Bank leaders look like? They must be honestly dedicated to the people and the land — not to the ruling powers or to a friendly intelligence officer or prime minister. They must be men who focus on real problems and direct their efforts towards solutions — not just weeping and wailing over these problems. They must represent a diversity of experience and expertise. There is no more use for "leaders" who establish their power on crying, "The PLO is our sole representative!" If they cannot tell you how many cubic metres of water the West Bank will need in 1984, and they must be capable of turning slogans into development plans.

I do not know where such daring leadership is to be found. But I do know that there is very little time and the consequence of not finding such leaders will be grave.

The writer is a Palestinian journalist.

A successful operation

By MOSHE SHARON

THE IDF will soon complete the redeployment of its forces along the Awali River in Lebanon. This is a wise move which will free Israel from the unwanted task of being the policeman of Lebanon.

The hope of reaching a national reconciliation among the various quarrelling factions in Lebanon, as a prelude to the strengthening of the central government and the establishment of law and order in the country, has proved too remote to realize.

The warring parties, especially the Christian Maronites and the Druse, have proved to be either short-sighted or indifferent to the state of Lebanon. They are still following the centuries-old path of bloody communal war, which endangers the shaky political equilibrium of the country and jeopardizes its very existence as a single political unit.

By placing communal interests above national ones, and decentralization above central authority and unity, the Christians and the Druse, the followers of Suleiman Frenjeh and the Sunnis who follow former premier Rashid Karamah, are playing into Syria's hands. For Syria has a deep interest in the disintegration of Lebanon.

SYRIA HAS NEVER recognized Lebanon as an independent country and regards it as an integral part of Greater Syria. For this reason there is no formal diplomatic relations between Damascus and Beirut. Nor is there diplomatic representation of any kind between the two countries.

Syria's refusal to evacuate its forces from the Bekaa region has very little to do with Israel. For even if Israel were to evacuate Lebanon unconditionally, Syria would remain.

The Syrians have already created a political body (comprising pro-Syrian — or rather anti-Phalangist — elements) which has been speaking about the "liberated areas" of Lebanon. To be sure, these areas — the Bekaa and the northern district of the country — have never been occupied by Israel; they are under Syrian and PLO control.

"Liberation" in these zones can mean only one thing: the rejection

of the central authority of President Amin Jemayel and his government. For the Syrians this means the legitimization of their stay in the country.

Had the Maronites been more aware of the possibilities of the moment and more sensitive to the benefits of peace and an open alliance with Israel, it would have been worthwhile for Israel to make a greater effort to help achieve stability and unity in Lebanon.

But the Maronites and especially the Phalangists, on the one hand, and the Druse on the other, have decided to use the Israeli presence to advance their narrow communal interests and rub each other's noses in the dirt of the Shouf.

Moreover, the Americans are at least a year behind actual developments in the area, and true to form, are totally misreading the political map of the Middle East to Israel's disadvantage.

As a result of all this, Israel has had a move on its own. The redeployment on the Awali will give it far better conditions to crown Operation Peace for Galilee with complete success. In my mind, it is one of the most successful military operations Israel has ever undertaken.

The archaic, doctrinal political thinking of part of the Labour opposition, encouraged by the biased, anti-government media in Israel and pro-PLO reporting abroad, greatly distorted the unparalleled achievements of this war, which should not be overlooked.

FOR THE first time in its history Israel did not wait until the Arab sword was ready to strike but initiated a long-range pre-emptive move aimed at creating a new political and military reality in the region.

This aim was achieved. For more than nine years, the PLO, a Russian puppet group of sophisticated terrorists backed by terrified, oil-rich autocracies, dominated the international political scene as far as the Middle East was concerned.

Arafat and his fellow murderers were magnified far beyond their size and importance by Western European (and some American) politicians and publications. The aims and ideology of the PLO were conveniently forgotten, and the democratic West, which shows great fanaticism when it comes to criticizing democratic procedures at home or in Israel, showed great ideological leniency when it decided to accept unquestioningly the self-appointed PLO as the "sole representative" of the Palestinian People.

Operation Peace for Galilee deflated the PLO balloon, and placed Middle Eastern politics on the level of legality again.

That is to say that the legal governments of the various countries in the region, Israel and the Arabs, are once more free to resume unimpeded political activity.

It is not a secret that the PLO is nothing more than an overstretched patched-up and fabulously rich Russian proxy, manipulated by the Syrians.

Yet the Arab countries, the Americans and even some of the Europeans are only now beginning to realize that they were trying to do business with the servants instead of talking to the bosses.

What is probably more important is the fact that Saudi Arabia and the other oil-rich sheikhdoms are less petrified of the PLO. They, as well as Jordan, which has regained its honour after the disgrace of the 1974 Rabat Summit, are now free to pursue a more independent policy.

THE NEW political climate that has begun to develop in the Middle East is the direct outcome of the PLO's expulsion from Beirut. No military operation that stopped short of

Beirut could have exposed the PLO in its ugly nakedness.

Who would have dreamt a few months ago that the London *Times* would publish an article on Menachem Begin's 70th birthday in which the PLO was depicted as an organization that does not represent Palestinian statehood but rather a collection of private armies without discipline or unity after the defeat in Lebanon and the expulsion from Beirut?

In spite of the biased media, the exposure of PLO methods and activities in Lebanon could not be ignored by official circles in the United States.

In a letter dated November 5, 1982, and addressed to Herald Schmid de Grunck of the International Committee of the Red Cross, W. H. Parks, the chief of the International Law Branch in the Department of the Army, the office of the Judge Advocate General in Washington, D.C., wrote the following:

"The Palestine Liberation Organization regularly has violated international law through its assassination or attempted assassination of diplomatic personnel, and through the bombing of places of worship in Europe as well as in Israel... it consistently has violated the law of war through its international attacks on civilians and civilian objects in Israel... it intentionally used civilians to shield its military units, positions, and movements from attack during the war in Lebanon..."

Such clear-cut descriptions of PLO terrorist activity from a top American official is an indirect outcome of the PLO defeat in Lebanon.

BY EXPOSING the true nature and power of the PLO, Israel has gradually brought both the Western and Middle Eastern politicians to their senses.

The Third World, especially the African countries, did not fail to sense the change in atmosphere.

In Judea, Samaria, and Gaza, a deep and quiet transformation of the political atmosphere is occurring. Freed from PLO terror, the Arabs in these areas are no longer singing the PLO chorus in one voice as they had been obliged to do since the middle of the 70s.

Leaders with pro-Jordanian views who were afraid to state their positions in public are now becoming very active. And PLO delegates who only a year ago could easily dominate the local scene anywhere

Ravid Travel Services Ltd.
are pleased to announce as follows:
★ All our flights are full until September 18, 1983
★ Our flights from September 18, 1983 and until further notice, will depart at 12 noon.
★ We will be continuing our weekly direct non-stop flights by El Al from
TEL AVIV-MANCHESTER
throughout the winter.
★ Eddie Flaxman and Yossi Calaf, Managing Directors of Ravid and Venus and their staffs, wish all their clients a Happy and Peaceful New Year.
93 Sokolow St., Ramat Hasharon 47239
Tel. 03-490349. Telex: 342323

COME LIVE WITH US
If you are elderly, you can live independently and enjoy a social life and entertainment - Beit Gil Hazahav, central Yad Eliahu, Tel Aviv, offers you convenient, spacious rooms in a new building, with social club, restaurant, synagogue, closed circuit TV, phone in every room, nurse on the premises, community worker, shows, courses, etc.
Model flat can be seen Sunday - Thursday, 9:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m. Friday, 9:00 a.m. - 12:30 p.m. Saturday, 10:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.; 5:00 - 7:00 p.m. - phone first.
Beit Gil Hazahav, 76 La Guardia, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-399191.
בית גיל הזהב
LIVE SECURELY AND COMFORTABLY

GORDON TOURS • OFEK TOURS
Special offers for Holidays and Fall
Pay in 10 instalments
For your trip to
Europe United States Far East South Africa
Europe: From \$1283 (\$128.30 monthly)
U.S.A.: From \$2998 (\$299.80 monthly)
Far East: From \$2780 (\$278.00 monthly)
South Africa: From \$2805 (\$280.50 monthly)
MARVELLOUS 7 NIGHT PACKAGES
★ Crete from \$305 (\$30.50 monthly) ★ Corfu from \$475 (\$47.50 monthly)
★ Palma from \$444 (\$44.40 monthly) ★ Ibiza from \$495 (\$49.50 monthly)
★ Tenerife from \$649 (\$64.90 monthly) ★ Monte Carlo from \$599 (\$59.90 monthly)
★ Nice from \$499 (\$49.90 monthly) ★ Costa del Sol from \$579 (\$57.90 monthly)
★ Sicily from \$499 (\$49.90 monthly) ★ Rhodes from \$310 (\$31 monthly)
Price includes: flight ticket, half board hotel stay, transfers to/from airport.
★ At Monte Carlo and Nice, breakfast only ★ Only for Visa, Diners, Mastercard holders.
SUCCOT AROUND ROMANIA
Special cheaper offers for holiday groups:
SEPTEMBER 18th — 27th
10 DAYS (9 NIGHTS)
\$486 instead of \$620.
STARTING on SEPTEMBER 1ST, most inexpensive rates for individuals to Bucharest, mountain resorts and spa, cars, etc.
Payment for services in Romania: 50% cash and 50% in 4 instalments!!
GORDON TOURS Tel Aviv, 184 Ben-Yehuda Tel. 03-248293, 247092, 243571
OFEK TOURS Givatayim, 18 Sirkin (near the Hadar Cinema) Tel. 03-725450, 725677.

Smile your way through Israel with the

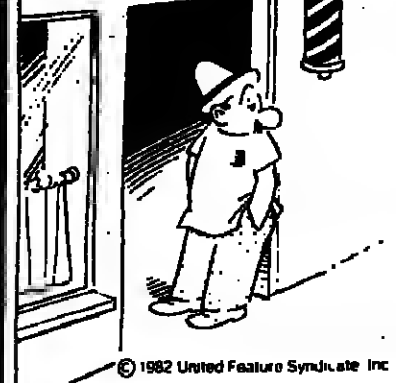
Dry Bones

Cartoon Book Available wherever

THE JERUSALEM POST

is sold

© 1982 United Feature Syndicate Inc.



© PIS



CLASSIFIEDS

appearing on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.
MONDAY/WEDNESDAY RATES: Minimum of IS 432.00* for 8 words; each additional word IS 54.00*
FRIDAY AND HOLIDAY RATES: Minimum of IS 515.20* for 8 words; each additional word IS 64.40*
 All rates include VAT. OEOALINES at our offices Jerusalem: Monday/Wednesday — 10 a.m. previous day.
 Friday — 5 p.m. on Wednesday. Tel Aviv and Haifa: 12 noon, 2 days before publication. Ads accepted at offices of The Jerusalem Post (see masthead on back page) and all recognized advertising agencies. *Subject to change.

WHERE TO DINE

LA TAPATRIA Restaurant, French and Italian specialties. Second floor intimate, air conditioned. 119 Hanania Avenue, Central Carmel, Haifa. Tel. 04-250201

ART

ARTS FOR A HIC DRESSES Book illustrations, posters, artistic sketches and various original drawings and paintings. Hanania and Abraham Avin P.O. Box 671, Jerusalem Tel. 02-228897

BUSINESS OFFERS

PHARMACY in business centre Herzliya seeks investor, to purchase 50% or 100%. Preference to academics, 052-51180; home 052-52434

DWELLINGS

JERUSALEM—RENTALS

ABU-TOR, V. well furnished, view, October 14 months, Tel. 02-711249

TAMPRIT HABIRA, Oct 15-Dec 15, 1983, 7 completely furnished rooms + garden \$1,000 per month. 052-51059

RAMAT ESHKOL, 3 long term, fully furnished, 2nd floor, solar heater, phone, \$525, immediate. Tel. 052-819107, not Shabbat

ILWISLOU-UTIR one room, 5 rooms, furnished, magnificent view. Tel. 02-240675

2 ROOMS, no telephone, Telport \$200, Tel. 02-526181, ext. 251

FOR HOLIDAYS For middle aged tourists couple, furnished room in Kiryat Hayovel, Tel. 02-11989

TALBIEH, 4 1/2 room new flat, telephone, unfurnished, partly furnished. 02-590935

YEMIN-MOSHE, split-level, 2 rooms, attractively furnished. Tel. 02-243352, 02-42738

3 ROOMS, hall, Kiryat Shmuel, partly furnished, for 1 year. No students. 02-663603, 8-8 p.m. not Shabbat

SEPTEMBER ONLY 1 private garden Tel. 02-426775, 02-717996 (Matat)

LARGE DOUBLE ROOM, fully furnished, all facilities, quiet, central area. Ideal for tourists or longer. Available 1st September. Tel. 02-67257

EXCLUSIVE TALBIEH, 2 rooms, furnished, telephone, from Oct. 1st, 1-2 months. (Yemim). Tel. 02-422175

CLAUDE KOSTER short term rental apartments, "Associated", Tel. 02-422175

REHAYIA 3 KATANONIM 2 (without telephone). Tel. 02-233664, 02-432523

TOURISTS, Rehavia, 4 fully equipped, from 1983. Tel. 02-698831

JEWISH QUARTER, spacious, holiday rooms, daily, weekly. Tel. 02-254441, weekdays

HOLYOAYS, SYBATHIALS, furnished apartments, all areas. Tel. 02-667883

FRENCH HILL, 4 furnished, kosher + telephone. Tel. 02-819212, not Shabbat

SMIT HOUSE in Yemim Moshe, fully furnished. Tel. 254831

JERUSALEM PURCHASE/SALE

NAF-YACOV CENTRE, 3 room, well kept + additions. Tel. 02-580822

TEL AVIV—RENTALS

TEL AVIV, Penthouse, 300 sq.m., Telport Limited, 02-266731, 02-251975

TOURISTS, North Tel Aviv, fully furnished room. Tel. 02-489444

TOURISTS furnished 3 room apartment near sea. Tel. 02-49429

NORTH TEL AVIV, renting 2 rooms, furnished, luxurious. 02-225664

ANGLO-SAXON URGENTLY REQUIRES furnished or unfurnished apartments, all sizes, for serious clients. Tel. 02-266181

TEL AVIV PURCHASE/SALE

NEVE MONOSSON, 3 1/2 + shelter, construction possibility, 600 sq.m., 190,000, Tel. 02-712471

HERZLIYA

HERZLIYA PITUAH, House, 3 bedrooms, for sale and rent, "Alum" Real Estate. Tel. 052-552334

NETANYA

FOR SALE: Jabotinsky, luxury 4 rooms, 3 bedrooms, large kitchen, magnificent sea/garden view, \$120,000, 053-40716

DAVID GAFFAN, sales/rentals, holiday apartments. Tel. 053-39372, 053-52116

NOBU GREENBERG, housing specialists, sales/rentals, 2 Ussishkin, Tel. 053-32558

OTHERS

RYANANA, RENTAL 6 room villa, \$950, three years' option, 052-21393

FREIGHT/STORAGE

THE PROMISED LAND LTD., Jerusalem, Official agents, Allied Van Lines, Best Business Award 1982/1983. Storage, packing, shipping (pets) also by air, sea. Fully licensed modern, large, professionally equipped office and warehouse at 60 Yirmeyahu, Romema, Tel. 02-526162

INSURANCE

LOWEST RATES, household, business, car insurance. Free quote in English, GOSHEN, Tel. 03-34856

INT'L SHIPPING

OCEAN COMPANY LTD. Expert reliable movers with 15 years experience, professional packing and shipping worldwide. Special rates to U.S.A., South Africa, U.K. operating all over Israel. Best insurance rates on the market. Tel. Haifa 04-523327 (3 lines), Tel. Aviv 03-296125, 03-296832 (evenings 03-483032)

E.D.S. International Transportation Ltd., household goods, personal effects shipped worldwide. Door-to-door service. Tel Aviv, 31 Carlebach, Tel. 02-590433

ALBANY ISRAEL FREIGHT LTD., Packing, shipping, insurance of personal effects. Movers with experience. Good rates to all parts of the world. Tel. 03-336911, daytime, J&K for Shai. Evenings: 052-88058

LESSONS

A FEW PLACES LEFT English reading, etc. to English-speaking children. Qualified, experienced teacher. Small groups. Tel. 02-672251

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

ALTO SAXOPHONE, new, for sale, call evenings 02-269642

FOR SALE alto saxophone, tenor saxophone, flute, piccolo, clarinet, guitar, instruments bought and sold. Tel. 02-20397, David.

MATRIMONIALS

WIDOW OR DIVORCED: if you are educated and pray call 053-42941 private, no middleman

PETS

SEA TITFL KITTEKS, house-trained, affectionate, seek good home. 05-418598

FREE in good home: Beautiful kittens. 02-40215, Anne.

PERSONAL

VERY ATTRACTIVE (M) student, shy Yemenite, looks for pretty girl, local partner or tourist for English conversation and friendship. All letters answered, please write to P.O.B. 2594, Tel Aviv

LADY, SIXTIES, semi-retired, interested in pleasant imaginative companion for joint summer outings. Please write No 968, P.O.B. 4496, Haifa

AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN, 55, 5'10", nice looking making aliyah this year wishes to meet intelligent, attractive lady. Please write details. Enclose photo. Replies PO Box L.O.A., Jerusalem Post, 120, East 56th St., New York, NY 10022

ACADEMIC (M), 45, active, seeks sympathetic, cultured (F), 56-63, companion. Include telephone. P.O.B. 8041, Haifa

PURCHASE/SALE

AIR-CONDITIONER/HEATER, new in carton, American's finest "Frigidaire" by General Motors. 053-42347

GENERAL ELECTRIC heavy duty, gas clothes drier, largest capacity for home/business, new in carton, 053-42347

FOR SALE beautiful new broadtail for coat, size 40, brown, full-length, \$500, Tel. 03-527993, evenings

FOR SALE, old kitchen cupboards, cheap. Tel. 02-490511, not Shabbat

SERVICES

GARDENING: planning, maintenance. Yossi. Tel. 02-512122 (not on Shabbat)

SITUATIONS WANTED

ELECTRICIAN, burglar alarms, installations, repairs. Mark Rahinowitz, Tel. 053-22724, 03-248117, ext. 1115

RAANANA ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS — Jackie Gork, Domestic + industrial installations, maintenance + repairs. Tel. 052-92801, 03-248117 ext. 1168

VACUUM CLEANERS, repairs, sales and trade-in. Home and industrial. We rent carpet shampoo machines. Frank Shilo, 61 Herzog, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-662350

MAJOR APPLIANCE Allen System electrician, Benny and Siegmund, Tel. 02-523131/1338

BENNY BAND, South African cabinet maker, painter, general and furniture repairs. 052-32948 (after 5 p.m.)

BERNIE PHILLIPS, electrical, South African standards. Tel. 02-248117, ext. 1800, after hours: 02-269642

SITUATIONS VACANT

CLERK, English typing for yeshiva, part time. Tel. 02-714611, 02-716841; home, 02-664258

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTION in Jerusalem requires part-time, Junior English typist/clerk. 02-523291/2, 9:00 a.m.-12:30 p.m.

DOMESTIC HELP sought by Canadian family on Sabbath, Latin American or Filipino applicants warmly welcomed. Tel. 02-63436, not on Shabbat

TEMPS!! Top rates for top typists, telex operators. "Kash-Adam" 03-254985

WANTED in Herzliya Pitua mother's help. 052-578181 not on Saturday

ENGLISH SECRETARY-TYPIST required, spoken Hebrew preferred, full time position. Tel. Aviv area, call Sunday 03-248231 (09h16)

EXPERIENCED, ENGLISH speaking live-in housekeeper required 03-73439

ENGLISH SECRETARIES, typists, permanent jobs, Sterling Recruitment, 03-922942

HERZLIYA PITUAH, WANTED, industrious housekeeper, live-in, Tel. 053-78405, afternoons

ENGLISH TYPIST required by American international company, experienced, dynamic, high speed (minimum 50 wpm), English mother tongue. For appointment call Jessica, 03-216121

NANNY, ENGLISH speaking, live-in, for family with three small children. Phone 052-72962

TYPISTS/TELEX OPERATORS: Top paying, temporary jobs are waiting for you. Translators' Post, Tel. 02-221214, 100 Ben Yehuda St., Tel Aviv, 04-663966, 5 Shmaryahu Levin St., Haifa, 02-225154-5, 6 Yemim St., Jerusalem

TOP RATES PAID for first-class English typists/secretaries and telex operators. "Zamir", Tel. 03-249876, 04-663172

WANTED in JERUSALEM experienced salesmen and rental agent, car-owner, fluent English and Hebrew, excellent prospects for suitable. Applications with curriculum vitae to Anglo-Saxon Realty, P.O.B. 7064, Jerusalem 221212

BOOKKEEPER for import company urgently required. Command of English necessary plus knowledge of Hebrew. Typing an asset. Please contact Tel. 02-245121 or 02-229036

VEHICLES

MORRIS MARINA, automatic, 1974, good condition, 2300 dollars, 03-236006 afternoons from Sunday

LOST

Miniature, White Fluffy Dog



lost in the Old City, Jerusalem. Finder or anyone with information leading to his return will be rewarded.

Muffin came on ely with us. We miss him.

The finder will earn our deep appreciation by returning him (no questions asked).

Tel. 02-271505, 02-248925, or come to Solomon's, 24 Agmon, Jerusalem

SALES MANAGER

looking for new challenge. Very experienced, well connected, speaks 8 languages. Presently employed in tourism industry. Prospective employers please write to ST 19554, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem 21000

ENGLISH TYPIST

required for international forwarding company. Please call Linda from 8 a.m.-3 p.m. 03-330841-2-3, 03-330106

WE BUY BOOKS

Antiquarian and rare German, English, etc. Highest prices paid throughout the country. M. Pollek, 36 King George St., Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-288613

COMMERCIAL IMPORT — EXPORT company (Tel Aviv area) seeks

TYPIST/CLERK Full-time, English mother tongue, Telephone Rika, 03-785127, 03-706956

The Israel Antiques, Art and Jewish Center (The Collector) requires

MATURE SALES PERSONNEL For evening work (6-11 p.m.) in Jerusalem hotel shops. Tel. 02-535850

TOURISTS AND VISITORS DON'T LEAVE ISRAEL

... without subscribing to The Jerusalem Post International Edition. Israel remains with you in your heart and mind, even when you're not here. While you're waiting at Ben Gurion Airport for your flight home, stop by the Steimatzky Book Shop in the Duty Free Lounge, and subscribe to The Jerusalem Post International Edition. The news and views from Israel in a special 24-page edition, flown anywhere in the world every Monday. Don't go home without it!

SHIP VIA E.O.S.

Personal Effects Worldwide

EXPERIENCE — Over 100 years of senior management experience in the moving industry.

DEPENDABILITY — Most highly recommended int'l mover in Israel — and we can prove it.

SERVICE — Our own warehouses, trucks, packers and customs brokerage — We do not subcontract.

ALL RISKS INSURANCE — **LLOYDS OF LONDON**
 Agents for Global Int'l Van Lines — Interdean Europe

We are represented in every country in the world.

E.D.S. Tel Aviv
 31 Carlebach St.
 Tel. 03-299642/3
 E.D.S. Jerusalem
 Tel. 02-635896

E.D.S. New York
 506-528 Cozin Ave.
 Brooklyn NY 11208
 Tel. (212) 649-4830

HOUSEHOLD GOODS FORWARDERS ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA INC.

Int'l Transportation Ltd.

Worldwide Transport Forwarders & General Services Ltd.

22 ZAMENHOFF ST. TEL AVIV 64 376 TEL. 03-282764 TLX. 361164 WTF

★ ★ MOVING OVERSEAS ★ ★

"OVER 18 YEARS EXPERIENCE"

SHIP YOUR PERSONAL BELONGINGS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD BY SEA AND AIR VIA W.T.F.
 WE WILL SOLVE ALL YOUR PROBLEMS IN MOVING OVERSEAS — FROM A SMALL TRUNK TO A FULL CONTAINER

WE SPECIALIZE IN:
 *** DOOR TO DOOR SERVICE
 *** ALL RISKS INSURANCE
 *** EXPORT-IMPORT PACKING — CRATING
 *** FULL CUSTOMS DOCUMENTATION
 *** CONSULTATION & FREE ESTIMATES

PLEASE CALL WORLDWIDE TRANSPORT FORWARDERS
TEL. (03) 282764 WE OFFER A SPECIAL 20% DISCOUNT FOR OUR CUSTOMERS SHIPPING TO U.S.A. & CANADA & EUROPE

FIRST CLASS PACKING!

Door to Door Packing and Delivering

Packers of Household Goods—Antiques and Art Objects—Industrial Equipment—Air, Land & Sea Forwarders—Removals & Storage, Insurance. Free visit and estimate by experts

Teshgir Ltd. is authorized movers and packers of the Israel Defense Ministry.
 For Information And Advice Please Call:
TASHGIR Ltd. A member of the E.O. group.
 INTERNATIONAL FORWARDING AGENTS
 ISRAEL, Tel Aviv 27 Yama St. Tel. 624221 (AVRAHAM Extension 85)

Large international trade company seeks

SECRETARY to the General Manager

Qualifications required:
 * Thorough knowledge of Hebrew and English.
 * Ability to control the staff of the company's secretarial office.
 * At least five years' experience as a senior secretary.
 Place of work: Tel Aviv. Good conditions for the right person.
 Discretion assured.

Please apply to "Secretary," P.O.B. 11333, Tel Aviv 61 112, enclosing curriculum vitae.

Urgent Call For Help

I hereby recommend that aid be extended to a noble family which has lost its entire fortune and immigrated to Israel totally destitute. The family requires basic items for furnishing its home. In addition members of the family are ill and in need of constant treatment. In short, they now find themselves in a most distressing state.

David Petal, Chairman of Organization of Immigrants from Iraq in Israel I also appeal to the generous hearted among our people to give generously to this cause.

Rabbi Mordechai Ben Eliehu, Rishon Lezion, Chief Rabbi of Israel. Contributions may be deposited in Account 1471302, Bank Leumi Le-Israel, Central Bus Station, Tel Aviv.

A busy, Haifa businesswoman with a 14-year-old daughter seeks a

HOUSEKEEPER

over 40, reliable, energetic and experienced; live-in or otherwise.
 Excellent conditions for the right person.
 Please apply on Friday or Saturday to Tel. 04-252370, or from Sunday to Tel. 04-244911/2, until 4 p.m.

Elisha Hospital, Haifa Vacancies for

OPERATING THEATRE NURSES

part-time; afternoon work possible.
 Please contact the head nurse, Tel. 04-81416, or write to 12 Yair Ketz St., Haifa 34838.

Special House in Jaffa— Must Be Seen!

Most suitable for gallery, artist's studio and/or residence. 160sq.m. (loft style) with second floor, indoor patio, Keymoney, with option for Tabu.

Tel. 03-825022 (not Shabbat)

Consultant in Automation and Robotics

from U.K. available during week commencing August 28 to discuss manufacturing problems and the design of special purpose machinery or the design and development of new products.
 Write Abs. P.G. 20126, Tel Aviv 61201
FOR APPOINTMENTS Telephone 052-557845

ENGLISH TYPIST

wanted
 Tel. 03-337440, 03-337416

American Professional Realty
 1 Arlozorov St. Ramat-Gan
 Head office: Tel. 731790, 719495

INVESTORS WANTED: \$100,000 PLUS

The following properties are currently being syndicated:

1. Herzliya Pitua 4 Dunams for apartment hotel or office building.
2. Dead Sea: 35 Dunams for tourist development
3. Tel Aviv: 5 Dunams, sea front lot apartment hotel or office building
4. Tel Aviv 30 Dunams, light industrial factory development or office building

Please call our office for details, 8:30 a.m.-7:30 p.m.

CREATIVE OUTPUT LTD. seeks

ANALYST

This Tel Aviv position involves preparation of creative, educational material for manufacturing, scheduling and planning. The candidate selected will undergo extensive training in Israel and the United States.

Essential Qualification:
 * Strong Conceptual and Analytical Skills

Desired Qualifications:
 * Background in manufacturing industry
 * Familiarity with computers
 * Fluent English
 * Experience in preparing training materials

Candidates should submit applications to:
Creative Output Media Productions Ltd.,
 P.O.B. 6036, Tel Aviv 61060.

Computer Programmers

required for contract jobs in U.S.A.

Qualifications
 IBM 8100 or PL/1 and CICS. Excellent conditions.
 Call immediately: 03-346833, 03-804795

Religious Institute for Higher Education and Research in Jerusalem seeks

SENIOR OFFICIAL

to be responsible for:
 — Fund Raising
 — Public Relations Projects
 — Excellent Hebrew and English required

Please send application, together with curriculum vitae, including experience, to P.O. Box 7555, Jerusalem 61071

When you ship with experts it costs you LESS in money, time and worry.

Over half a century experience in shipping household goods and personal effects **ECONOMICALLY AND SAFELY.**

- * Door-to-door service
- * Professional packing
- * All risk insurance
- * Customs documentation and clearance
- * Impeccable references

All handled by our own experts, our own truck fleet, warehouses and worldwide representatives.

Call us for a quote today.
03-290006, 299270

BAUMER & MODEL Co. Ltd.

3 Hevron St., Tel Aviv 61006
 Member: National Moving and Storage Association of America, British Assoc. of Removers, Int'l Federation of Furniture Removers, IATA

50 Yrs. Exp.

INTERNATIONAL GRADUATE CENTRE FOR HEBREW AND JEWISH STUDIES

Social and Cultural Co-ordinator (Madrich/a)

We are looking for a dynamic university graduate, aged 24-30 and single, preferably after army service, who is fluent in English and Hebrew and is ready to live on campus at the WUJS Institute and join our Hadraha team. The work involves organizing the social and cultural programme of the Institute, including tiyulim, volunteering projects and chugim of all sorts, counseling and handling our students' problems.

The job is more than a full-time position and the successful applicant can expect to work non-routine and long hours. He/she will have the virtues of patience and discretion and will be a blooded Zionist, believing passionately in Aliya.

Please apply in writing, with full resume, to:
 The WUJS Institute, Arad 80700.

The agony of infertility

The hardest part of this kind of death is that... there are no solid memories, no pictures, no things to remember. Anna Goldman-Amirav discusses the psychological trauma of infertility.

"When I first found out that I couldn't get pregnant — that I would never grow big with this living thing inside me — well, every time I saw a pregnant woman, I wanted to punch her in the belly. I was just furious.

"Little by little, it has gotten better. But when I saw a recent television programme about mothers abusing their children, I suddenly heard myself saying, 'Those mothers should be punished with sterilization!'

Anger can also be directed towards the doctors.

"There is no inner recess of me left unexplored, unprobed, unmolested," she says. "It occurs to me when I have sex that what used to be beautiful and very private is now degraded and terribly public. I bring my charts to the doctor like a child bringing home a report card: 'Tell me, did I do well? Did I ovulate? Did I have sex all the right times as you instructed me?'

An infertile couple may be "isolated" because myths, superstitions and prejudice abound in society. Says a librarian from Jerusalem who, at the age of 36, has finally given birth to a son: "We had

some friends who thought that the subject of infertility was taboo with us. To 'spare' us the pain, they didn't invite us to their children's birthday parties. They didn't understand that their behaviour was more painful than the pain itself."

The couple may choose not to speak about their problem because they don't want to be the objects of pity. To counter this, Bracha, a 30-year-old bank clerk from Jerusalem, takes great pride in her appearance, hairdo, make-up and clothes — everything is perfect. On top of that, she laughs and talks incessantly.

"At the bank we have a customer — a beautiful woman, with money, husband, car and children. She is always dissatisfied with something. 'Look at her,' say my colleagues at the bank, 'she has everything and is always unhappy, while our Bracha always is smiling.' I will never give them a chance to play me."

Infertility is a difficult subject for most people to discuss. It is very personal and inherently sexual. And when the infertile person does open up, she or he is often disappointed by the lack of understanding and the many erroneous notions that are encountered. This is partly due to the

sexual character of the problem, and partly to the fact that infertility is a condition that is not outwardly apparent. There are no crutches or wounds, no loss of weight, no hospitalization. The defective tube or the faulty hormonal balance is concealed within the body.

SAYS THE American art teacher: "I carry this handicap within me and no one even knows that I am sick."

Much unsolicited advice to the infertile person follows along the line of: "You are not sick — it is only a 'hang-up.' Take a vacation, go on a second honeymoon, quit your job (if the woman is working)," or "Get a job to take your mind off it (if the woman stays at home)."

Other free advice-givers may suggest that an infertile woman is unconsciously denying herself children because of a bad relationship with her mother/father/first lover/other men, etc. Thus, it is no longer God that opens the wombs, but Father Freud. The unconscious — made conscious — has replaced divine punishment and reward.

Many infertile people don't know how to answer these comments — sometimes because of a lack of knowledge.

Some infertile people are advised to adopt because it may help to "cure" infertility. But research shows that people who have adopted become pregnant in only 5 per cent of all cases — the exact same percentage as those who do not adopt and happen to become pregnant.

A leading doctor in the gynecology department at Hadassah Hospital on Mount Scopus is certain that psychogenic infertility (the inability to conceive because of psychological reasons) does exist.

"We have many cases of unexplained infertility — what we in

medical language call 'the normal infertile couple.' These couples go through all possible and impossible tests, and yet we can't put our finger on any one point and say: 'This is the reason.'

"Sometimes the woman in the couple leaves me for another doctor. Immediately, without further treatment, she becomes pregnant. You ask me why? I don't know. Confidence, acceptance, desperation?"

"I ask the doctor how he can treat a woman with psychogenic infertility if he can't prove that it exists. 'This,' he says, 'is a very difficult question. What does 'to treat' mean? To send a patient to a psychiatrist two times a week for five years? To send both of the partners? This is very complicated. That's why our only choice as physicians is to try to calm the patient and convince her that she doesn't have any critical problem."

"Sometimes I put the couple through tests, not in order to find a defect, but to prove to them that nothing is wrong. Sometimes a couple gets very upset at such positive test results. They prefer to have a defined problem — even one with small chances of a solution."

The grief that is provoked when one receives the final negative answer often is expressed in isolation.

"Society has elaborate rituals to comfort the bereaved in death," Eck Menning writes in her article. "Infertility is different. There is no funeral, no wake, no grave to lay flowers upon. Stillbirth and miscarriage — while very tragic — are more often perceived as actual deaths. Family and friends are more aware of the loss and offer solace and support."

One of the members in Eck Menning's Resolve organization describes this strange and puzzling kind of grief:

"Death. Death of a lot of things. It is the end of the Bowes family and the Bowes family name. It is the death of me. My husband is the last of the male children in his family. Death before life... before we even knew our child, because he never existed."

"The hardest part of this kind of death is that it is the death of dream. There are no solid memories, no pictures, no things to remember. You can't remember your child's blond hair, or brown eyes, or his favourite toys, or how he laughed, or the way it felt to be pregnant with him. He never existed."

THE RESOLUTION of the problem of infertility is — in half of the cases — the birth of a long-awaited child. Others may choose to adopt, while others live their lives without children. In a certain percentage of all cases of infertility (usually estimated at 10 to 15 per cent), a conclusive diagnosis is never reached.

"There could be a spontaneous pregnancy in any cycle," explains Eck Menning. The couple could seek yet another expert opinion. The moment for grieving is elusive and the couple holds back grief for a moment of certainty. Some have likened this state of limbo to having a loved one "missing in action" in war. Possible loss is not actual loss. In some cases, a conclusion is never experienced until the woman completes her menopause.

NOTE: "Group therapy sessions in English on how to cope with infertility are going to be held after the upcoming holidays in Rehovot. Social worker Cynthia Cohen (054-7301) will be running the sessions for men, women, and mixed groups."

(This is the second of two articles on the subject of infertility in Israel.)

About women

Joanne Yaron

not one was on women as contributing individuals, though much was said of the family. Out of a roster of 22 distinguished speakers, two were women (which is not much better than 8 or 9 women among 120 Knesset members).

Some suggestions for the future: "The Changing Role of the Jewish Woman: North African Origin," "Women's Participation in and Contribution to Jewish Life in the North African Diaspora," "Family Honour Codes, Modesty and the Role of Server — the Social Struggle Facing the Modern Jewish Woman of North African Origin," etc.

A Fair Chace SOME of the things going on today seem like they come straight out of... Alice in Wonderland. Picture this scenario:

The time is now, the family is just making it. Mom, Pop and three kids. He works, she works, and the

ment coalition agreement with the Agudat Israel party.

So, Mom will have to have a "private illegal" abortion which, if carried out in proper medical surroundings, costs about \$15,000 to \$20,000. Obviously, she can't afford it. Back street abortions could cost even more — her life!

And the rub? The very same government that wants to increase the number of babies by decreasing the number of legal abortions, includes within its ranks a very influential and important minister who not only succeeded in getting the maternity grant — given to each newborn baby, and so necessary in some families — rescinded, but also announced not long ago that women ought not be encouraged to work outside the home because of the difficult economic situation and looming unemployment. Great thinking! And just what are women — that powerless majority — and their families supposed to do?

Women's Health WOMEN's reproductive rights and allied health issues is a matter of growing international concern. Scheduled for July 1984 in Mexico is the Women's International Tribunal and Meeting on Reproductive Rights. This five-day

event will, in some 14 different sessions, cover such subjects as contraception, abortion, sterilization, infertility, population control, drug dumping and contraceptive abuse, impact of pregnancy, impact of ideology and religion, and more. About a dozen action workshops on each issue will also take place.

The organizers, ISIS — a Geneva-based women's international information and communication service — and ICASC, the London-based International Campaign for Abortion, Sterilization and Contraceptive Rights, are using as a model for the Tribunal the International Women and Health Conference held in Geneva in 1981. It is hoped that Israeli women will be able to send a delegation to this important event.

Planned for next year, as well, is the Sixth National Feminist Conference — this time in Tel Aviv — which will also be devoted to all aspects of women's health, including abortion and contraception. The dozen or so feminist groups now active in Israel are forming a joint committee to plan the event. The last conference, devoted to the

subject of violence against women, was held in Haifa in October, 1982.

The theme for next year's conference grew out of a month-long series of women's health workshops held at the Tel Aviv Feminist Centre by the Association for Victims of Sexual Abuse, operators of the Tel Aviv Rape Crisis Centre.

The workshops, covering gynecological diseases, sexuality, contraception and menopause, were run by Dr. Edith Horsfall, Hong Kong, who was working with the Tel Aviv group for three-and-a-half months on an international change programme organized by the ISIS organization. ISIS selected the Tel Aviv Rape Crisis Centre as one of 10 women's centres in the world to take part in the programme.

WOMAN WATCH: Congratulatory and good luck to Yael Shehori, outgoing deputy director for international affairs in the Ministry of Agriculture, on her appointment as agricultural attaché at the Israeli Embassy in Washington, D.C.

Today is edited by Joanne Yaron

Half of the People

There are women's pages, women's magazines, advisers on the status of women and, in some countries, even ministers of women's affairs. You would think that women were an underprivileged minority that had been granted a bit of attention and arm-flailing space in order to make us feel we are getting somewhere. The truth is, of course, that we are really an underprivileged, occasionally over-protected, majority.

What happens to women, happens to half the people in a city, a country, or even the whole world. Generally speaking, women are always half — actually 51 per cent — of off the people off of the time. What concerns half of the people is neither trivial, poignant nor different.

In public relations and advertising you're happy if you can catch the attention of eight to ten per cent of the population. In book publishing, a best-seller is bought by maybe five to ten per cent of the people.

But this first in a series of "Today" page columns is aimed at a majority — women. There is, of course, no objection if the remaining minority reads it, too.

50 per cent of the 50 per cent THIS HAS been a busy summer in

Israel — full of international symposia, cultural events and educational get-togethers. One of the major happenings, held in late July and early August was "Shorashim," ("roots") — see The Jerusalem Post, 15.8.83, a 12-day journey into rediscovering the Jews of North African origin.

Thousands of Jews of North African descent from Israel and other lands joined together for the Shorashim series of public seminars, lectures, entertainment and cultural activities in an attempt to refresh their own knowledge of themselves, their history and customs, and to rekindle the Jewish group pride. All this was a major step towards taking their rightful place in the leadership of Jewish life — particularly in Israel, where they presumably constitute over 50 per cent of the population.

Thus, following the style and pattern set by women's groups, blacks, and other "underprivileged minorities/majorities" in the Western world (particularly in the U.S.) the Jews of North African origin studied and celebrated themselves — or at least a little less than half of them did.

Of the seven "heavy" discussions, lectures and roundtable sessions,

the sharon
an Israel Resort Hotel

THE JERUSALEM POST

in cooperation with
ESRA
the English-Speaking Residents Association
of Herzliya and Kfar Shmaryahu
present

VIEWPOINT
a monthly series in English

HAIM YAVIN, Parliamentary Correspondent of Israel TV
and
YOSEF GOELL, Political Correspondent, The Jerusalem Post
will interview
DR. MOSHE MANDELBAUM, Governor of the Bank of Israel
on

THE ECONOMY, WHAT TO DO ABOUT?

Saturday, Sept. 3
8.30 p.m.

Sharon Hotel
Herzliya-on-Sea

Admission IS 230, includes refreshments which will be served beforehand. IS 200 for ESRA members.

Giving Wisely

A unique valuable guide providing detailed profiles of hundreds of nonprofit social services, including historical, financial and tax information, and names and addresses of board members. Written by Dr. Eliezer Jaffe, Professor of Social Welfare at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. An important handbook for wise philanthropists, for citizens in search of services and funding, and for welfare professionals and volunteers seeking resources.

English, Paperback, 656 pp., IS 500, Koren Press, Herzog 33, Jerusalem, 02-660188, 637450.

A Guide to Nonprofit Welfare Organizations in Israel

Fruits of the Earth is written by Ricky Friesem and Naomi Moushine, illustrated by Rickie Lauffer and published (in spiral binding) by Ader Publishing Ltd., Rehovot. It is available at bookshops and from offices of The Jerusalem Post in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa, or by mail.

To: Books, The Jerusalem Post, P.O. Box 81, Jerusalem 91000

Please send me.....copy/copies of Fruits of the Earth.

My cheque is enclosed (IS 450 per copy)

Name.....

Address.....

City.....

Post code.....Tel.....

Price is subject to change. The price noted above will be honoured through August 31, 1983.

LETTERS TO YITZ

A short, candid volume tracing the paths of two brothers from an immigrant Jewish family in the American Midwest. The older brother, Yitz, raised a family and was a prominent, active member of his community until his tragic death in 1978. This book is Eliezer Jaffe's personal dialogue with his brother as recorded in their correspondence over nearly three decades. Of interest to people who have experienced close family ties, aliyah, separation, and the loss of special friends.

English, Paperback, 83 pp., IS 300 (Koren Press, 515 Park Ave. NYC, \$5.00), Hebrew, Tcherikover Press, Hasharon 12, Tel Aviv, 03-330621

Also available at Akademik Book Store, Hebrew University, Mt. Scopus, 02-892111.

Stein Book Store, King George 52, 02-639877.

The Kultwear Boutique

presents
Handcrafted Knits
Suits and Dresses

741 Ave., 102 Ave. Tel Aviv
Tel. 03-227027,
8 a.m.-7 p.m.
Herzliya, 11 Sederot St.
(Jerusalem), Tel. 03-94223
8 a.m.-1 p.m., 4-7 p.m.

A GREAT GIFT!

FRUITS OF THE EARTH

This delightful cookbook combines the best of ingredients available in Israel, in 81 inventive easy-to-follow recipes for simple, elegant dishes.

The wheat, barley, grapes, figs, pomegranates, olives, honey and dates of the Bible are featured in recipes, as are the eggplant, carrots, cucumbers, citrus and other fruits, meats and dairy products of today's Israel.

IS 450 incl. VAT

Fruits of the Earth is written by Ricky Friesem and Naomi Moushine, illustrated by Rickie Lauffer and published (in spiral binding) by Ader Publishing Ltd., Rehovot. It is available at bookshops and from offices of The Jerusalem Post in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa, or by mail.

To: Books, The Jerusalem Post, P.O. Box 81, Jerusalem 91000

Please send me.....copy/copies of Fruits of the Earth.

My cheque is enclosed (IS 450 per copy)

Name.....

Address.....

City.....

Post code.....Tel.....

Price is subject to change. The price noted above will be honoured through August 31, 1983.

The mystical, romantic

FAR EAST

Nov. 15 — Dec. 11

A sensational guided tour of the most exotic, colourful spots in the Orient —

★ BANGKOK ★ TOKYO
★ SINGAPORE ★ TAIPEI
★ MANILA ★ HONG KONG

A very special tour offered exclusively to readers of The Jerusalem Post — unavailable elsewhere.

26 Days in the Far East!

The tour includes First Class accommodations, breakfast throughout, one spectacular Dinner and Folklore Show, tourist bus, Israeli escort and ALL flights. Round trip departs Nov. 15, 1983, returns Dec. 11, 1983.

All for only \$2750
(payment may be made in 10 linked installments)
To book space, please visit or call

ZIONTOURS 23 Hillel St. Jerusalem Tel. 02-233326

GREENTOURS TRAVEL 81 Hayarkon St. Tel Aviv Tel. 03-656248

This tour is one of three offered exclusively to Jerusalem Post readers by ZIONTOURS and GREENTOURS TRAVEL. Watch for advertisements in this newspaper for the London Theatre Tour and South Africa tour.

Discover your heritage....

The Israel Movement for Progressive Judaism and its congregations cordially invite you to join them in worship and fellowship for the High Holy Days

The Movement for Progressive Judaism aspires to strengthen the sense of belonging and loyalty of our people to the Jewish heritage. The Movement aims to foster in Jewish society, both in Israel and abroad, a Jewish way of life, a love of Israel and a cultural creativity drawing on the rich sources of Judaism.

Worship services will be held at the following locations:

JERUSALEM Har-El Congregation 15 Rehov Shmuel Hanagid Tel. 02-223841 Services will be held at Beit Agon, 37 Rehov Hillel Hebrew Union College 13 King David St. Tel. 02-232444 N.F.T.V. 15 Rehov Shmuel Hanagid Tel. 02-246195 Youth services will be held in the Student Lounge, Hebrew Union College HAIFA Or Hadash Congregation Services will be held at Shavit Auditorium, Rehov Haport, Mt. Carmel Tickets: Congregation office 8 Rehov Magid, Tel. 04-83825 or Gerber Agency, Mt. Carmel Ohel Avraham Synagogue Loo, Batek Educational Centre Edmond Flag St. French Carmel Tel. 04-331080 NAHARIYA Emet Veshalom Congregation sect WIZO 7 Rehov Hameyadim Ostale: Mr. Schalk, 04-821048 KIRYAT TIVON Details: Mr. Aviel Tel. 04-931403 UPPER NAZARETH Ohel Avraham Synagogue 308/4 Rehov Hagive Ostale: Or Apteker, 085-72058 RISHON LEZION Ahvat Yisrael Congregation 22 Rehov Ofei Hagardom Details: Mr. Etan, 03-993598 NETANYA Natan-Ya Congregation Services will be held at Beit Ligat Nashim 5 Rehov MacDonald Details: Mr. Saunders, Tel. 053-23159	KIRYAT ONO Kiryat Ono Congregation Mataas, Habitchon Plaza Rehov Zahal, Kiryat Ono Ostale: Mr. Cohen, Tel. 03-344015 BEERSHEVA Ohel David Congregation 10 Kikar Kaplan Icor. 85 (Baitik) Alph Ouarner Ostale: Ms. Skidan, Tel. 057-77239 RAMAT AVIV Ramat Aviv Congregation Zeh He Noar 7 Rehov Hameyadim Ostale: Mr. Teshush, Tel. 03-413419 or Ms. Prody, Tel. 03-429415 RAMAT GAN Emet Vashalom Congregation 57 Rehov Jabotinsky Tel. 03-734658 RAMAT HASHARON Ramat Hasharon Congregation An Oman Hall Neve Magen School Rehov Bama'aleh, near Shvrit Yisrael Ostale: Ms. Aloni, Tel. 03-483388 TEL AVIV Kadom Congregation 20 Rehov Carlebach Tel. 03-410985, 03-257621 HOLON Yachad Congregation Sarkin School 13 Rehov Ramat Ostale: Mr. Benda, Tel. 03-888804 KIBBUTZ YAHIEL O.N. Hevel Eliot Tel. 058-74220 KIBBUTZ LOTAN O.N. Hevel Eliot Tel. 058-72065 TELEM NOAR Youth services Ostale: Telem Noar Office 18 Rehov Shmuel Hanagid Tel. 02-248196
--	--

Progressive Judaism inspires those who wish to experience the beauty of Judaism.

Movement Headquarters: 13 King David Street, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-232444, 02-234748


May it be a year of peace and fellowship for all the House of Israel.

Seedling in basic grape, persimmon, pomegranate, loquats, olive, pecan, walnut, guava, cherries and others. 052-287377, 052- 444420, 052-30106.	Accepting gardening jobs in Tel Aviv, Rishon LeZion and Tel Baruch areas. 476566.	Baka, Yitshak, collage view, special garden, covered parking, special price. Dina Hadati. 02-232680, 02- 531399, weekdays.	Givat Hooovitar, large view, 2 storey living-room, garden, view: garage, Ramban Realty, 690728.	Bayit Vegin, 3 1/2, spacious, a view, balcony. 422735, 42- weekdays, 18.00-20.00.
---	---	---	---	---

Bargain, luxurious area! Kiryat
Moxhe, 3/4, charming, 4th floor, D2-
532313.

Immediate! Terraced, 3/4, new!
Private heating and entrance, 75000,
the area, Amman Hassan, 211802,
Malden.

Kiryat Yovel: 2, dinette, phone, 2
Newer, 52304, Tel. D2-412657.




Seedling in basic grape, persimmon, pomegranate, loquats, olive, pecan, walnut, guava, cherries and others. 052-287377, 052- 444420, 052-30106.	Accepting gardening jobs in Tel Aviv, Rishon LeZion and Tel Baruch areas. 476566.	Baka, Yitshak, collage view, special garden, covered parking, special price. Dina Hadati. 02-232680, 02- 531399, weekdays.	Givat Hooovitar, large view, 2 storey living-room, garden, view: garage, Ramban Realty, 690728.	Bayit Vegin, 3 1/2, spacious, a view, balcony. 422735, 42- weekdays, 18.00-20.00.
---	---	---	---	---

Bargain, luxurious area! Kiryat
Moxhe, 3/4, charming, 4th floor, D2-
532313.

Immediate! Terraced, 3/4, new!
Private heating and entrance, 75000,
the area, Amman Hassan, 211802,
Malden.

Kiryat Yovel: 2, dinette, phone, 2
Newer, 52304, Tel. D2-412657.




Seedling in basic grape, persimmon, pomegranate, loquats, olive, pecan, walnut, guava, cherries and others. 052-287377, 052- 444420, 052-30106.	Accepting gardening jobs in Tel Aviv, Rishon LeZion and Tel Baruch areas. 476566.	Baka, Yitshak, collage view, special garden, covered parking, special price. Dina Hadati. 02-232680, 02- 531399, weekdays.	Givat Hooovitar, large view, 2 storey living-room, garden, view: garage, Ramban Realty, 690728.	Bayit Vegin, 3 1/2, spacious, a view, balcony. 422735, 42- weekdays, 18.00-20.00.
---	---	---	---	---

Bargain, luxurious area! Kiryat
Moxhe, 3/4, charming, 4th floor, D2-
532313.

Immediate! Terraced, 3/4, new!
Private heating and entrance, 75000,
the area, Amman Hassan, 211802,
Malden.

Kiryat Yovel: 2, dinette, phone, 2
Newer, 52304, Tel. D2-412657.




Seedling in basic grape, persimmon, pomegranate, loquats, olive, pecan, walnut, guava, cherries and others. 052-287377, 052- 444420, 052-30106.	Accepting gardening jobs in Tel Aviv, Rishon LeZion and Tel Baruch areas. 476566.	Baka, Yitshak, collage view, special garden, covered parking, special price. Dina Hadati. 02-232680, 02- 531399, weekdays.	Givat Hooovitar, large view, 2 storey living-room, garden, view: garage, Ramban Realty, 690728.	Bayit Vegin, 3 1/2, spacious, a view, balcony. 422735, 42- weekdays, 18.00-20.00.
---	---	---	---	---

Bargain, luxurious area! Kiryat
Moxhe, 3/4, charming, 4th floor, D2-
532313.

Immediate! Terraced, 3/4, new!
Private heating and entrance, 75000,
the area, Amman Hassan, 211802,
Malden.

Kiryat Yovel: 2, dinette, phone, 2
Newer, 52304, Tel. D2-412657.




Seedling in basic grape, persimmon, pomegranate, loquats, olive, pecan, walnut, guava, cherries and others. 052-287377, 052- 444420, 052-30106.	Accepting gardening jobs in Tel Aviv, Rishon LeZion and Tel Baruch areas. 476566.	Baka, Yitshak, collage view, special garden, covered parking, special price. Dina Hadati. 02-232680, 02- 531399, weekdays.	Givat Hooovitar, large view, 2 storey living-room, garden, view: garage, Ramban Realty, 690728.	Bayit Vegin, 3 1/2, spacious, a view, balcony. 422735, 42- weekdays, 18.00-20.00.
---	---	---	---	---


Bargain, luxurious area! Kiryat
Moxhe, 3/4, charming, 4th floor, D2-
532313.

Immediate! Terraced, 3/4, new!
Private heating and entrance, 75000,
the area, Amman Hassan, 211802,
Malden.

Kiryat Yovel: 2, dinette, phone, 2
Newer, 52304, Tel. D2-412657.



...ed container



archives)

origins
name
theories
should
derive
from
Kurt
to the
c. All
incor-
porate.

The resolution would prohibit that endowment from being used "to maintain or expand the religious activities of the Islamic Republic of Iran." To that end, the resolution negotiates through the United Nations Security Council to impose economic sanctions for assisting Iran to enlarge the size of the Soviet Union's nuclear religious arsenal.

ustishment; that is, the
 ish government, "the
 ber, time" Je
 "this country is
 American beca
 foreign politi
 one that
 nations with
 increase the nu
 in spots with
 and the worl
 "In contrast
 as of the Cou
 for improv
 know does n
 manipulative
 el Singer, a
 W.J. and
 Wolfman, "H

ories;
adash
 at ever
 urdish
 debut
 seum,
 in the
 ersary
 ies of
 osia, in-
 for-
 col-
 e urch-
 acts of
 e cur-

Some would
proposal to re-
only symbolic
savage today
men and Gen-
the American
speaking
that direction
ade is only
Jewish Commu-
tish and inter-
confrontation
started at the
York Times ar-
back.

Bible
decks
d with
ttim."

or the
would
on, the
as they
the ad-
tim

son-Van
Thus, in a
challenging th
cure its altitud
but is renewe
sighed above.
radicality "

W. R. R. R.
has been
deep



The Post's LEON HADAR reports on a proposal to repeal Congress' Jackson-Vanik amendment and the sensitive issues involved — easing emigration for Soviet Jewry and trade relations between Moscow and Washington.

IN ORDER to consider this important issue, one has to take a few steps backwards and recall some of the major issues that were involved in that debate and, in particular, the

criticisms of the amendment, such as those of the *Yiddishe Vort* and the *Yiddishe Arbeiter*, while not rejecting the proposition that Soviet emigration policies are tied to the condition of relations between the two superpowers, are clearly in favour, like the *Yiddishe Arbeiter*, of a more consistent, of quiet diplomacy, and insist that the Jewish community must refrain from positioning itself in the centre of public campaigns against the Soviets, both in

IN THE conflict between Congress and the Administration over the bill, the attitude and the role of the American Jewish community had, of course, been of decisive importance, notes Korey. On the one hand, it was the major supporter of the amendment; on the other, it wanted to prevent any major confrontation with the administration, which might harm the relationship between Washington and Jerusalem.

According to Rabbi Arthur Hertzberg, now vice-president of

Korey, on the other hand, argued that the major factor that convinced the Jewish leaders to support the amendment was the pressure exerted on them by Soviet Jewish activists in telephone calls and letters from Moscow. In any case, when the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations met in May, 1973, it was clear that the leadership was divided on the issue. Only after a long and very intense debate did a statement supporting the amendment emerge from the meeting.

Critics of the amendment, such as Hertzbreg, while not rejecting the proposition that Soviet emigration policies are tied to the condition of relations between the two superpowers, are clearly in favour, like Bronfman, of quiet diplomacy, and insist that the Jewish community should refrain from positioning itself in the centre of public campaigns against the Soviets, both in

Widow" man
85 Go awry, as a
plan
87 A Page from
Okla.

Progeny
7 Russian news
agency
8 J-N connection
9 Dilettante

Safe
10 **SAVE S**

40 née Spenlow
41 "You said it,
brother!"
41 How does your
garden grow?

79 beating potions
79 Attacked
brutally
80 Beadlike pellet
81 Most favorable

Drivers

SCHOOL CHILDREN'S LIVES

LIATEA
Elias Church (Lutheran) Italia, 41 Meer Street
Saturday Service 11 a.m. Tel: 04-523591

Bel-Hinda Menzies Assembly (local)
Lodge 40, Alhambra Street, Saturday meetings

Christ Church (Anglican) opp. Citadel, 8 a.m.
 Sunday Communion 9:30 a.m. Family service
 6-7 p.m. Evening service

Baptist Congregation 4 Narkis, W.O.
 Jerusalem, Saturday service, Bible study, 9:00
 a.m.; Sunday 10:30 a.m. Tel. 225643

St. Andrew's Church of Scotland, near Railway
 Station Sunday Morning service, 10 a.m.

Pentecostal Worship Service, Mt. Zion Fel-
lowship, 7:30 p.m. Fri., Sat., Sun. Tel. 283964.
 1988-89 118,abbis St. 10:11 Sun. Wed 5:30

Netanya: Luniado (obstetrics, internal
pediatrics, gynecology, surgery).

SATURDAY

Jerusalem: Shaare Zedek (pediatrics,
obstetrics, surgery, orthopedics,
ophthalmology), Hadassah E.K. (internal)
Bikur Holim (I.N.T.).

Tel Aviv: Rukah (pediatrics), Lehavon (internal
pediatrics, gynecology, surgery).

Netanya: Luniado (obstetrics, internal
pediatrics, gynecology, surgery).

Phone numbers: Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa
JUL: Dan Kegin (Ramat Gan, Bnei Brak)
Givatayim) - 781111.

Ashdod 2222	Nazareth 54331
Ashkelon 23131	Netanya 23331
Bat Yam 585556	Petaq-Tikva 91233
BeerSheva 78331	Rehovot 054-51333
Ellat 72333	Rishon LeZion 94233
Hadera 22133	Salad 31333
Holon 8031334	Tiberias 20111
Nahariya 92333	

Tel Aviv: 49 Bar Kochba St., Friday: 6 p.m.-10 p.m.; Saturday: 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.; 5 p.m. to 10 p.m. Tel. 03-284649.

Haifa: Sunday: 7 p.m.-9 p.m. Tel. 251993. Monday: 8 p.m.-10 p.m. Tel. 530313. Tuesday: 7 p.m.-9 p.m. Tel. 220883. Wednesday: 8 p.m.-11 p.m. Tel. 520313. Thursday: 7 p.m.-9 p.m. Tel. 220883. Friday: 7 p.m.-9 p.m. Tel. 532593. Shabbat: 8 a.m.-10 a.m. Tel. 251993, 9 a.m.-12 p.m. 532593.

FLIGHTS

**24-HOURS FLIGHT
INFORMATION SERVICE**
(multi-line)
ARRIVALS ONLY
(TAPED MESSAGE)
03-295555 (20 lines)

Dial 100 in most parts of the country. In Tiberi
dial 924444, Kiryat Shmona 4444.

THE NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE CROSSWORD PUZZLE
SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLE NEXT FRIDAY

" . . . Quite Contrary" By Frances Hansen/Puzzles Edited by Eugene T. Malesko

ACROSS

1 Came to rest
5 Alaskan
seaport
10 N.Y. museum
acronym
14 Domicile
19 Sudanese
people
20 The 23rd is
comforting
21 Berber
22 Caused yawns
23 How does your
garden grow?
27 How does your
gardeo grow?
28 Vol's state
29 Sleeve type
30 Cash-register
reading
31 French
governing
body
32 Do a cotton-
picking job
33 Possessive
pronoun
34 Jeanne d'Arc
was martyred
here
35 He dyes for a
living
39 — Lama
42 How does your
garden grow?
4 — toot
(carousing)
5 Arabian Sea
gulf
9 Later
alligator

904, to Nero	88 Distinguished dict.	10 Actress Anna of "The Rose Tattoo"	42 In a pet	82 Actor Ralph of "The Waltons"	94 "Hair" (and other hits) producer
905, to Nero	89 Agog	11 Having figure of	43 Daft	83 Cowboy's hat	
How does your garden grow?	90 Put in a piggy	12 Deface	46 Third largest of the Philippines	84 Pretend	
Dog star	91 Carryings-on	13 Beam or Burrows	48 S. of Johns Island: 1017-35	66 Danish king of England: 1017-35	95 Cio-Cio-San's name of a Japanese
Whenever "Down" — the Sugar Cane,"	97 A P.M. under George III	14 Double this for a Faulkner book	50 Sojourn	88 His moon was for "the Misbegotten" name	96 Neighbor of Minn.
Treatise on plants	88 How does your garden grow?	15 Inimitable	51 Reach by radio	89 Few: Prefix	97 Few: Prefix
100 How does your garden grow?	90 How does your garden grow?	16 Scarecrow at	52 Cremona	98 Loretta of "M.A.S.H."	101 Singer Sumac
Peay's penwork	104 Talk gibberish	17 In Viva voce	53 Bridge is his long suit	99 New "Age"	102 Social reformer Dorothea
Fragrance	105 Isinglass	18 Ten: Comb. form	56 "And so" (see 1st Across)	92 Papal court	
Pieceworker	106 Mirador	18 Definitely not	57 Silver, for one	93 Leopard's immovable markings	
Stickum	107 Little monkey		58 Work on one	103 "Exodus" hero	

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

[illegible]

Safe Drivers
SAVE SCHOOL CHILDREN'S LIVES

THE PLO has been officially invited to send sportsmen to participate in the 1988 Olympic Games in Seoul, Korea. What makes the invitation particularly bizarre is the memory of the PLO "participation" in the 1972 Olympics in Munich, when 11 Israeli sportsmen were killed in a PLO terrorist attack.

The story of that tragedy is retold in a 75-minute documentary produced by Israel TV called *Sportmen Born Afloat*, which will be screened on Sunday, September 4, at 9.30 p.m.

The film was based largely on tape from the BBC and German and American TV, since Israel TV's shots were in black and white. And because of budget limitations — the programme cost just \$560,000 — the production staff was not allowed to send a team to Germany to film.

Producer and editor Yarin Kimor, an experienced investigator from the consumer affairs show *Kolhorek*, made the most of what he had. And David Gilboa, the new director of documentaries at TV House, praises the job as an "excellent piece of investigation never done on this subject or, indeed, done by TV on any other subject."

Kimor concluded that the German authorities who had been assigned to ensure security during the Olympics had been negligent, and that their follow through was much below the level of their planning.

While Israel accepted some of the blame — the then prime minister Golda Meir dismissed two members of the General Security Services — Germany shrugged off all responsibility.

The programme maintains a tension throughout, despite the fact that every Israeli viewer knows what the sad end will be. Action that was never captured on film is provided by an American movie called *24 Hours in Munich*; the American *shmoletz* was edited out and scenes of terrorists firing their weapons were added to the film, with clear identification of what is real and what is dramatized.

THE FIRST half-hour of the programme includes short profiles of the fallen sportsmen, as told by relatives and friends, many of whom still appear to be dazed by the 1972 murders.

The film notes that the terrorist action was "inspired" by the 1970 struggle between Jordan's King Hussein and the PLO, which led to the establishment of the Black September group.

Remembering Munich

By JUDY SIEGEL-ITZKOVICH / Jerusalem Post Reporter



West Germany had wanted the 1972 Olympics to finally erase its nasty old image and to present instead an image of the "New Germany." Sadly and ironically, the terrorist attack had the effect of opening up the wounds rather than healing them.

According to the film, arms used by the Black September terrorists were sent into Germany through the diplomatic pouches of Arab countries, particularly Libya. The security at the Olympic Village, built specially for the games at enormous cost, was lax, technical and not based on weaponry. The 25,000 security men were more like ushers, said Kimor in the narration.

Manfred Schreiber, the security expert charged with security at the Games, was presented with several dozen scenarios of possible security risks. Number 21, which Schreiber rejected as "unrealistic," was that Arab terrorists would attack Israeli sportsmen in their quarters and hold them hostage.

Kimor also learned that an unidentified man, later known to be a terrorist, had "cased" the Israeli living quarters shortly before the sportsmen arrived. When asked about it, security men supposed that he had merely "been there to look for fruit."

An astonishing fact revealed in the film is that a German commando unit that was supposed to shoot the terrorists in the airport (where they had taken the hostages), decided to abandon the area without informing their superiors, following a "democratic" vote. They reached the conclusion that their assignment was "too dangerous."

Armour that should have been immediately available for the German sharpshooters reached the airport 75 minutes late, having been stuck in a traffic jam 22 kilometres away. The airport was in total darkness after the terrorists destroyed existing lights, and no alternate illumination available. Most of the sharpshooters had never been trained in night shooting. There were only five sharpshooters against eight terrorists, and they lacked even elementary communications equipment.

SHORTLY BEFORE the Israelis were murdered, the world press was informed that the hostages had all been freed. This caused families in Israel to open champagne bottles. That misinformation, according to Kimor, came from the spokesman of the Bonn government.

A number of Israelis who had been involved in attempts to save the hostages were interviewed. Former Shin Bet chief Zvi Zamir said he was prevented at the beginning by the Germans from getting involved.

Shimon Peres, then transport minister, was asked whether the PLO terrorists involved in the operation's planning and execution have since been "repaid" by Israel for their crimes. Peres did not answer directly, but he did affirm that part of the "debt" was "repaid" by Israeli secret agents.

The chairman of the Arab Students' Organization in Germany, Abdullah al-Faraj, was found in the investigation to have offered protection to the eight terrorists before the attack. Today, according to the film, he serves as the PLO's official representative in Bonn.

The West Germans released the three terrorists who remained alive after the shoot-out at the airport, following the hijacking of a Lufthansa jet a year later.

The Olympic spirit, says the film, died in Munich. The question is whether it can live again, with the PLO present, in Korea.



ISRAEL LANDS
ADMINISTRATION
Jerusalem District

KIRYAT GAT
MUNICIPALITY

ARIM
MUNICIPAL
DEVELOPMENT Co. Ltd.

Owner-Occupier Construction—Shechuma Maaravit, Kiryat Gat

In cooperation with Kiryat Gat Municipality and the Arim Co., the Israel Lands Administration announces the above scheme, under which plots for 225 housing units will be allocated:

- 179 single family plots for 179 housing units
- 38 two family plots for 76 housing units

Registration opened on August 22 at the Information Bureau of Kiryat Gat Municipality, Cultural Centre, near the Municipality buildings (Kikar Paz) and will close at 12 noon on Monday, September 12, 1983.

Further particulars and a detailed prospectus are available at the Municipality's offices on regular working days.

ISRAEL LANDS
ADMINISTRATION
Jerusalem District

KIRYAT MALACHI
MUNICIPALITY

ARIM MUNICIPAL
DEVELOPMENT
Co. Ltd.

Owner-Occupier Construction - Shechuma Tzafonit KIRYAT MALACHI

In cooperation with Kiryat Malachi Municipality and the Arim Co., the Israel Lands Administration announces the above scheme, under which 43 plots for 43 housing units will be allocated:

- 23 single family plots for 23 housing units
- 10 two family plots for 20 housing units

Registration opened on August 22 at the Kiryat Malachi Municipality offices, and will close at 12 noon on Monday, September 12, 1983.

Further particulars and a detailed prospectus are available during regular working hours at the offices of Kiryat Malachi Municipal offices.

Ballet Studio

Klara Landau Bondy

Classical and Jazz Ballet

Registration for 1983/4 study year, from Monday, August 29, 1983, at the studio on 19-21, Rehov Keren Kayemet, Jerusalem, in the garden, between 4 p.m. and 6 p.m.

Telephone (home), 02-223104.

THE JERUSALEM SCHOOL OF DANCE — TAMARA MERLINIK

- * CLASSICAL BALLET: Repertoire, Point Work
- * MODERN DANCE: Graham technique, choreographer workshop.
- * TAP DANCE

Children and teenage beginners, intermediate and advanced.

Registration: Rene Cassin High School, Ramat Eschkol, August 29, 30, 31, from 2.00 p.m. to 4.00 p.m.

ALL AACI offices, National and Regional, will be closed on **TUESDAY, AUGUST 30** due to a national seminar.

We are sorry for any inconvenience this may cause to our members and the general public.

Experienced English/Hebrew
SECRETARY/TYPIST
for import-export company.
Working hours: 8.00 a.m.-4.00 p.m.
Please call 03-709126.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS VIKUACH V'DU-SIACH

DR. SHMUEL GOLDING has moved to new office premises in downtown Jerusalem and will be open for counselling and advice on refusing missionaries and cults.

Daily 8 a.m.-1 p.m. and 4-7 p.m.

New Address: 2 Maslot St., Tel. 226896 and 765902



We're looking for a personable graphic designer with experience in design, layout, typography and producing finished artwork. Applicants should have a comprehensive knowledge of studio work in advertising and have a creditable portfolio. This is a full time job within a small team of creative people working for a wide variety of clients. The applicant should be able to function well and work productively under pressure. English language background desirable. Phone for appointment (from Sunday): 02-528181, ext. 228.

We require
**ENGLISH TYPIST/
TELEX OPERATOR**
for full-time position
For appointment, telephone:
03-246281
יחידות טקסטואליות
ISRAEL LTD. ישראלי

PASTE-UP ARTIST

part-time
for English language weekly
Phone 03-612091,
ask for Danielle

Housekeeper—Companion
with some nursing experience.
English speaking, wanted by an elderly orthodox couple, from 8.00 a.m. to 5.00 p.m., 6 days per week.
Extremely good salary offered to suitable candidates.
Phone in the evening,
02-635532.

Monthly Rental Tourists
2 room apt., furnished, air-con.
TV, phone, swimming pool,
tennis crt., near Herzliya
beach. Infor., eve. 052-
559643.

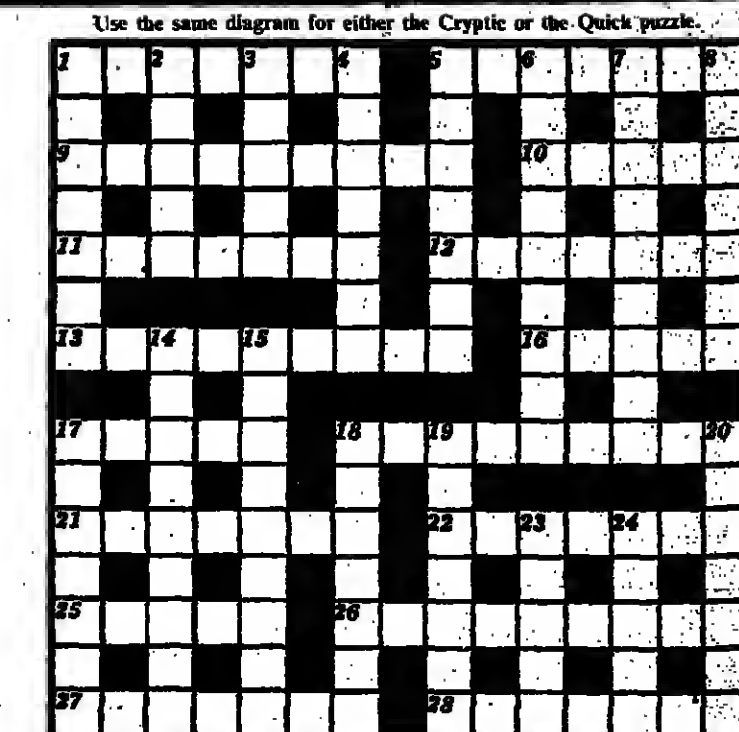
Required: Accounting clerk —
International Organization
Knowledge of English essential. Some
Hebrew preferred. Accounts payable,
young. Call for appointment, 663512,
ext. 128.

TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

Cryptic

- ACROSS
- 1 Commonly part of the heart muscles, we hear, linked to them (7)
 - 5 House parties differed over something resolved like this (7)
 - 9 Walked along with the help of a staff (9)
 - 10 Made to measure (5)
 - 11 It's hard to drift on water when the thaw sets in (3-4)
 - 12 Had its cargo loaded—generally leaves for Britain (7)
 - 13 Colonels make them obey rules (9)
 - 16 They take a long time to pass one, as arranged (5)
 - 17 Having no Mess-Sergeant to give approval to cook-house that is! (5)
 - 18 Life expectancy of such criminals (9)
 - 21 Steal bit of a horse (7)
 - 22 Give money to bank for furnishing this, perhaps (7)
 - 25 Misses out Timon's point-less mbling (5)
 - 26 Provoked one to feel like this (9)
 - 27 The distance from, by the sound of it, pine to pine (7)
 - 28 He backs horses for a living (7)

- DOWN
- 1 Take a commission for handling money (7)
 - 2 Box-car in somewhat decrepit condition, as we say! (5)
 - 3 Right by the Houses of Parliament! (5)
 - 4 One who operates a cutter (7)
 - 5 Takes away a number of simple arithmetical problems? (7)
 - 6 In the way it's built, it frustrates the attackers (9)
 - 7 Calling on one to ring a bell (5)
 - 8 Ideally, they should be just what we've asked for! (7)
 - 14 Soldier, re-reading order (9)
 - 15 It's very clear it's nothing but a policy statement (9)
 - 17 What we may do to stitches, knitting an unwanted garment (4, 3)
 - 18 Coming across those who drink stirrup-oup — gin slings? (7)
 - 19 Improves one's standard of living after the bad times! (7)
 - 20 Lean Simon's head on uncle (7)



- 23 Observed result of 1974 election, apparently! (5)
- 24 Anna talked about some place in S Africa (5)
- 8 Put a sword in its scabbard (7)
- 14 Unwilling (9)
- 15 Lack of interest (9)
- 17 E.g., "The Cutty Sark" (7)
- 18 Puts on garments (7)
- 19 Tries very, very hard (7)
- 20 Sources of water (7)
- 23 Sign of the Zodiac (5)
- 24 Primitive community (5)

'Quickie'

- ACROSS
- 1 Intensely prejudiced (7)
 - 5 Waste areas (7)
 - 8 A rising (9)
 - 10 Bring together (5)
 - 11 Very much feared (7)
 - 12 Basic substance (7)
 - 13 Wandering plunderers (9)
 - 16 Greatly surprise (5)
 - 17 Type of stomach trouble (5)
 - 18 Very tragic events (9)
 - 21 Fragrant vapour (7)
 - 22 Shipyard worker (7)
 - 25 Spot (5)
 - 26 Monarch (9)
 - 27 Sailors (7)
 - 28 Washing devices (7)

- DOWN
- 1 Ennui (7)
 - 2 Part of a house (5)
 - 3 Roofed with many slabs (5)
 - 4 To grow less (7)
 - 5 Perilous situations (7)
 - 6 Kitchenware (9)
 - 7 To say again and again (9)

Yesterday's Solutions

CROSSWORD
ACROSS: 1. Horror; 5. Cop; 8. Babe; 9. Booster; 10. Tradition; 11. Ode; 12. Assuage; 13. Lagoon; 14. Displaced; 15. Elected; 16. Waver; 17. Taint; 18. Sadness; 19. Crown; 20. Pathology; 21. Surgeon; 22. Annulment; 23. Raiment; 24. Allowance; 25. Aides; 26. Dign; 27. Dregs; 28. Ties.

Quick Solution
ACROSS: 1. Horror; 5. Cop; 8. Babe; 9. Booster; 10. Tradition; 11. Ode; 12. Assuage; 13. Lagoon; 14. Displaced; 15. Elected; 16. Waver; 17. Taint; 18. Sadness; 19. Crown; 20. Pathology; 21. Surgeon; 22. Annulment; 23. Raiment; 24. Allowance; 25. Aides; 26. Dign; 27. Dregs; 28. Ties.

CPH Hotels & Resorts
Jerusalem Plaza

BRING A FRIEND TO ISRAEL

We invite you to help us by participating in an international slogan competition for promoting tourism in Israel.

TWO FIRST PRIZES: (one for readers in Israel, one for overseas readers)

A week for two, bed and breakfast, at the Jerusalem Plaza Hotel. Two round trip tickets for the overseas winner will be provided, courtesy of El Al Airlines, from any El Al gateway to Tel Aviv.

TWO SECOND PRIZES: Subscriptions to The Jerusalem Post for winner in Israel and The Jerusalem Post International Edition for overseas winner.

CONTEST RULES:

1. Devise one or more concise, catchy slogans, aimed at creating the image of Israel as a travel or holiday destination. No more than ten words per slogan, please!
2. Type or print your entry/entries in block letters, on a sheet of letter paper. Type or print your complete name, address and phone number on the BACK of the sheet.
3. Send your entry to: Tourism Slogan Competition, c/o Jerusalem Plaza Hotel, 47 King George Street, Jerusalem 94261, Israel.
4. Your entry must be received not later than September 30, 1983, to participate in the competition.
5. All entries become the property of the Ministry of Tourism. Entries may be used by the competition sponsors in future campaigns to promote tourism in Israel.
6. Employees and their immediate families of The Jerusalem Post, El Al and the Jerusalem Plaza are ineligible for the competition.

Under the auspices of the Minister of Tourism

Lodzia stars again as other shares ease

TEL AVIV. — Lodzia rises again as the market continues to ease in the wake of a 49.4 per cent jump in the price of Lodzia 0.1 shares yesterday. It will be recalled that Lodzia 0.1 shares had traded for three consecutive sessions as "buyers only". It was obvious that the shares would have a solid jump, however, very few expected a gain of nearly 50 per cent. The Lodzia 0.4 shares had jumped 24.5 per cent higher during Wednesday's session. So as to compete on a percentage basis the 0.4 shares slipped in with an 8.6 per cent advance in yesterday's trading.

There were, however, no other noticeable heroics yesterday as prices eased for the second day in a row. There was a conspicuous lack of interest in the share market — reflected in the drop in turnover — a meagre IS293 million.

Other market statistics indicated that the General Share Index, commercial banks excepted, was down by 0.22 per cent. The Volatility Index was a negative 2. The "buyers and sellers only" were evenly divided with three issues in each category. However, sharply losing equities outnumbered strong gainers by 40 to 18.

In the index-linked bond market, activity narrowed and turnover slumped to IS185m. Scattered gains of up to two per cent were visible in the various index-linked groups of trading.

The devaluation and revaluation of the shekel continued to follow a "yo-yo" pattern. On Wednesday the shekel was devalued by 29 agorot, while yesterday it was revalued by 29 agorot for a net zero effect. At this stage it would appear that the Treasury is aiming for a devaluation of about 12 per cent for August.

Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN

If inflation is a creeping affair so is the continuous rise in the price of the commercial bank shares. The main difference being that investors in bank shares appreciate the yields, which continue to exceed inflation and devaluation. The IDB shares maintained their good action with an 0.7 per cent gain. Hapoalim matched IDB but Leumi only recorded a rise of 0.5 per cent. This in turn was matched by Israel General and Mizrahi. Union fell behind the others, as it inched ahead by 0.4 per cent. Danot, First International and FIBI were all lower.

Independence Mortgage Bank, with a 10 per cent rise, gave a lift to an otherwise sleepy mortgage bank group.

Specialized financial institutional shares were barely ahead on the session. The only noticeable losing performance was a five per cent drop for Contractors' Centre.

A lethargic performance in the insurance share sector was reflected by shares trading within a range of three per cent on both the plus and minus side.

The service and trade group was down by nearly one per cent. Coral Beach was clipped for a 10.1 per cent loss and Magor absorbed a 10 per cent fall. Lighterage 0.1 added on 10.1 per cent while Kopel was 8.6 per cent higher.

Industrialists tended to move slightly higher. Gains of up to two per cent were recorded by Allocated, Elron and Elbit. Bar-Ton 1.0 moved briskly ahead with a jump of 9.3 per cent. The Electric Wire and Cable shares were both mauled, with the result that they absorbed 10 per cent losses. Prize 1.0 was up by 9.2 per cent. Axis registered a full ten per cent gain. Pollak 1.0 jumped 9.3 per cent higher but the Pollak option collapsed, as it suffered a 10 per cent decline. Israel Can did not trade as the company announced its profit and loss statement.

Investment company issues were on the down side. Wolfson 0.1 was 9.7 per cent lower as Clal Trade was falling a full 10 per cent. Others generally fell by moderate margins. Oils were relatively hard hit as Fedoil, with a full 8.1 per cent, led the group in a downward direction.

Israel Can Co. Ltd. announced yesterday its unaudited profit and loss statement for the six months ending June 30, 1983. It will be recalled that the company went public on June 28, of this year, when it raised the total of IS472.8 m. with a first time ever public financing issue.

Sales for the six month period totalled IS1.25 billion and represented a 155 per cent gain, in current prices. Over the same period of time the cost-of-living index advanced by 135 per cent while the shekel was being devalued by 107 per cent. Profits before taxes stood at IS131.67m, and reflected a gain of 156 per cent, from year to year. Net profits were IS95.8m, and advanced by 169 per cent. After taking into account inflationary accounting the net profit was reduced to IS56.3m.

Company	Price	Change	%
Commercial Banks			
IDB	495.00	+4.00	+1.7
General	394.50	+1.50	+1.3
IDB B	240.00	+0.50	+0.3
IDB A	240.00	+0.50	+0.3
IDB op 11	298.50	+1.50	+0.5
Leumi	300.00	+1.50	+0.5
Discount	213.00	+1.00	+0.5
Discount B	280.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi	188.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi A	188.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 11	299.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 12	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 6	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 9	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 10	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 11	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 12	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 13	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 14	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 15	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 16	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 17	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 18	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 19	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 20	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 21	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 22	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 23	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 24	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 25	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 26	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 27	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 28	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 29	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 30	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 31	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 32	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 33	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 34	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 35	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 36	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 37	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 38	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 39	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 40	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 41	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 42	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 43	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 44	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 45	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 46	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 47	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 48	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 49	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 50	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 51	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 52	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 53	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 54	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 55	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 56	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 57	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 58	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 59	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 60	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 61	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 62	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 63	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 64	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 65	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 66	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 67	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 68	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 69	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 70	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 71	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 72	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 73	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 74	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 75	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 76	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 77	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 78	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 79	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 80	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 81	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 82	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 83	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 84	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 85	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 86	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 87	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 88	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 89	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 90	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 91	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 92	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 93	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 94	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 95	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 96	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 97	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 98	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 99	115.00	+1.00	+0.5
Mizrahi op 100	115.00	+1.00	+0.5

Company	Price	Change	%
Land, Building, Citrus			
Oren	230.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 1	400.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 2	205.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 3	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 4	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 5	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 6	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 7	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 8	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 9	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 10	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 11	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 12	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 13	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 14	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 15	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 16	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 17	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 18	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 19	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 20	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 21	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 22	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 23	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 24	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 25	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 26	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 27	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 28	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 29	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 30	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 31	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 32	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 33	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 34	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 35	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 36	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 37	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 38	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 39	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 40	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 41	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 42	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 43	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 44	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 45	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 46	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 47	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 48	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 49	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 50	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 51	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 52	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 53	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 54	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 55	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 56	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 57	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 58	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 59	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 60	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 61	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 62	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 63	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 64	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 65	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 66	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 67	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 68	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 69	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 70	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 71	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 72	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 73	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 74	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 75	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 76	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 77	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 78	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 79	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 80	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 81	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 82	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 83	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 84	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 85	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 86	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 87	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 88	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 89	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 90	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 91	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 92	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 93	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 94	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 95	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 96	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 97	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 98	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 99	241.00	+0.00	0.0
Oren op 100	241.00	+0.00	0.0

% change		Trading price	Volume in Lacs
-10	Eftan	100	252
-9	Ackerman op	72	99
-8	Ackerman op	409	73
-6.3	Ackerman's 5	385	21
-4.3	Argaman n	1018	7
-5.1	Argaman n	68	68
-8.5	Argaman n	1100	100
	Aryt op	562	16
-2.9	Atia 1 10	112	86
-2.9	Atia 1 10	209	66
-6.7	Atia 1 10	350	28
+0.6	Bar-Tim 5	80	7
+0.6	Bar-Tim 5	1816	66
+8.6	Bar-Tim 5	202	72
-1.9	Bar-Tim 5	93	52
	Bar-Tim 5	93	52
	Goldfren 1 1	216	56
	Goldfren 5	85	10
-7.6	Goldfren op	83	93
-1.8	Gal Ind 5 8	1300	10
	Gal Ind 5 8	420	32
	Gal Ind 5 8	615	5
	Gal Tech 1 0	127	72
+2.1	Gal Tech up	87	48
+3.5			
	Darbak n	1360	7

Ari Rath
Editor and
Managing DirectorTHE JERUSALEM
POSTErwin Frenkel
Editor

Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON, who was Editor until 1955. Editor 1955-1974 TED LURIE, Editor 1974-1975 LEA BEN DOR. EDITORIAL OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATION: The Jerusalem Post Building, Rumana, Jerusalem P.O. Box 81 (91000) Telephone 538181. Telex 26121. TEL AVIV 11 Rehov Carlebach, P.O. Box 20126 (61201) Telephone 294222. HAIFA 16 Rehov Nordau, Hadar Hacarmel, P.O. Box 4810 (31047) Telephone 645444. Published daily, except Saturday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Palestine Post Ltd. Printed by The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved, reproduction permitted only by arrangement.

Eilat 17, 5743 • Zil-Ki'adah 17, 1403

Lebanese lessons

ISRAEL'S PLANNED redeployment in Lebanon along the Awali River, which had been expected to start as early as next Sunday, may be delayed a few days in response to a request by U.S. envoy Robert McFarlane. But the decision to redeploy is not going to be reversed, and when it is implemented a line will be drawn under a tragically wrong-headed chapter in Israel's relations with its northern neighbour.

The policy that took the IDF beyond the Awali last summer was based on the assumption that, once the PLO and its Syrian protectors were eliminated, or at least pushed away, the stage would be set for the emergence of a powerful pro-Israeli and anti-Syrian government in Beirut under the hegemony of the Phalange.

That policy, never especially well-founded to begin with, has now shown itself to be bankrupt — and the decision to redeploy along precisely the line which Operation Peace for Galilee was originally designed to secure is tacit admission by the Begin government that this is indeed so.

What is more, it is a decision that completely ignores the interests of the Jemayel government and of Israel's erstwhile allies in Lebanon, the Phalange, both of whom are adamantly opposed to the IDF's redeployment and apprehensive about the bloodbath between Christians and Druse that is likely to take place in the Shouf once Israel departs.

Attempts to deploy the Lebanese army in the troubled mountains before the Israeli pullback have been aborted by the refusal of the Syrian-backed Druse militia to allow the army in. Yesterday President Jemayel's father, Pierre, announced the Phalange's readiness to dismantle their camps and bases in the Shouf, as demanded by the Druse, to facilitate the Lebanese army's entry in the area. But it is doubtful whether this will satisfy the Druse. The Druse leader, Walid Jumblatt, has threatened to take on the army unless his political demands are met — including the abrogation of last May's agreement with Israel, which is utterly anathema to the Syrians.

Israel, it seems, despite reported dealings with Mr. Jumblatt's forces, has not been able to soften their position — and neither, in consequence, has it been able to assure the orderly deployment of the Lebanese army in the areas it will be vacating. Yet all the indications are that the pullback is about to go ahead regardless of what happens in the Shouf.

Given Israel's position, it would appear that Mr. Jemayel's best hope to avoid the feared bloodbath in the Shouf that would severely destabilize his already shaky regime, might be to come to terms with the one power that has decisive influence over Mr. Jumblatt and his men — Syria. Reports from Beirut earlier this month suggested that the Lebanese government would be prepared to meet Syria's minimum demand — scrapping the agreement with Israel.

In return, Beirut only insisted on assurances that Syria would agree eventually to withdraw its troops from Lebanon.

With Israel's pullback from the Shouf now just days away, the inclination to do Damascus' bidding would seem greater than ever. There have, in fact, been reports from Beirut this week that Mr. Jemayel is even considering replacing his government with one more acceptable to the Syrians.

Now that Israel's interests are focussed on the 45 kilometre security zone south of the Awali, Mr. Jemayel will in all likelihood find it advisable to turn elsewhere for succour, and more likely than not to his neighbour to the east. The brief honeymoon between Israel and Lebanon would, in any case, seem to be fading away.

IT IS the easiest thing in the world to ridicule a government that refuses to function or one that may well be incapable of functioning in the most basic sense of the term.

But regardless of one's own opinions on this or that policy, it is not a sense of derision but rather one of shame, of frustration and possibly fear for the future that emerges from the sight of one's duly elected political leaders in total disarray.

The cabinet has now been engaged for three weeks in deliberations concerning changes in an economic policy that has soured and is fast bringing the country to the brink of economic collapse.

But this prolonged and induced labour has produced no offspring, and the cabinet is to sit yet again on Sunday to try to reach some semblance of agreement on what to do.

What is so frightening about this entire sorry process is that the disputation is not even over the admittedly difficult economic decisions that must be taken sooner or later to stave off that economic disaster. What the current cabinet brouhaha is all about is the nature of the band-aid that is to be applied in lieu of the necessary surgery, from which all are understandably shying away. But this cabinet is apparently incapable of agreeing even on band-aid therapy.

The same ministers who have proved themselves so abysmally unfit to perform the functions of government ministers have, however, proved to be masters at leaking teatime reports or fabrications of what is supposed to have transpired at these cabinet meetings and ministerial economic committee meetings for the purpose of supporting their own interests.

and scotching those of their adversary-colleagues.

The result has been to increase the innate normal economic nervousness of the population, so effect that is mitigated only by the fact that so many Israelis are away on vacation and are simply not paying attention.

PART OF THE problem stems from a course of events that has put into power a group of men (and, at long last, a woman) who are singularly unfit to govern. The other part of the problem is systemic.

The first Begin government, which took office in June 1977, included several men of stature and experience like Moshe Dayan, Ezer Weizman and Shmuel Tamir. Even then, one could fairly argue that the performance of the Begin government was distinctly inferior to that of its more illustrious Labour predecessors.

With the elimination of even such men as Dayan, Weizman and Tamir from the present government, the level of non-performance has sunk to unprecedented depths.

In the present situation, the problem is that both the prime minister and the minister of finance are not functioning, and that the finance minister has never really enjoyed the confidence or support of the prime minister.

MR. BEGIN, who as prime minister must be held responsible for the non-functioning of the government, is paying for the nature of his life-long leadership style in the Herut Party, which he founded and has headed for the past 35 years.

The party has always been a one-

By YOSEF GOELL

man party, with Mr. Begin being that one man. Such a situation can theoretically lead at times to positive results — the election of a strong man who knows what he is about and who has the charismatic authority to bend others to his will in the implementation of policy.

What has happened in Herut, and later in the Likud bloc which Mr. Begin went on to lead, is that the great man at its centre cared only about one or two issues which were close to his heart and neglected all others. But underneath him, he created a desert.

There are certainly men of stature and ability on the Likud side of the political fence. They have all either been driven out of politics by Mr. Begin or have left over the years in frustration, and have refused to return to public service even after Mr. Begin finally made it to power.

The Israeli system of government by a coalition of disparate parties has always been messy, at times verging on the paralytic. The basic political fragmentation of the electorate is abetted by an electoral system that was designed to entrench and magnify that fragmentation.

And yet, at times, the system worked not badly when compared with other governments. The necessary conditions for making the intrinsically messy system work was the presence of a strong prime minister and of a strong finance minister, and of their ability to work in tandem.

SUCH WAS the case during part of the term of David Ben-Gurion —

Israel's first prime minister — certainly until the Lavon Affair of 1960-61, which led to the first breakdown of Mapai (Labour) government. Ben-Gurion had the good fortune to be served by Levi Eshkol, a strong finance minister. In truth, it was not merely a matter of good fortune, because Ben-Gurion had the sense and self-assurance to foster the growth of other strong leaders.

Golda Meir similarly was lucky to have a strongman in the form of Pinhas Sapir at her side. Begin has had no one: Simha Ehrlich was a small-time politician, who was sized too small for the finance ministry which he took over. Yigal Hurvitz was an outsider who was soon dispatched when he gave signs of ignoring political imperatives in favour of economic needs. Begin could never stand Aridor, whose intelligence would certainly seem to make him up to the job but whose personality defects made it impossible for him to build up the authority to become a strong finance minister.

In the final analysis, beyond questions of ideology and policy, the difference between governments is the difference between the quality of the people who serve in them. In that respect, Israel has been particularly unfortunate in the past few years, as we all know to our sorrow today in the other context of the soured war in Lebanon.

THIS WILL NOT change before Mr. Begin himself leaves the political scene and Herut has had a period to refashion itself in the image of another leader.

The basic problems of the economy will clearly not be tackled by this government, or indeed by any other government so far into its term of office, with electoral considerations being clearly uppermost in the minds of its ministers.

But Mr. Begin can yet make an important contribution to the ability of a future government to tackle such critical problems successfully, and that is by taking the initiative in instituting changes that would mitigate the worst effects of the dependence of coalition governments on a bevy of small partners.

For the past few years, the Likud and Labour have been rather equally matched in the polls. Paradoxically, it is this very fact that has made Mr. Begin so totally dependent on the whims of his small coalition partners, each of which can determine the fate of his government.

And yet the Likud and Labour, as large parties, share a common interest in freeing themselves of such dependence.

That could be done rather easily in the coming session of the Knesset, with elections seemingly in the offing for sometime in 1984, by the Likud and Labour joining forces to raise the threshold for participation in the distribution of Knesset seats from the present 1 per cent to somewhere between 3 and 5 per cent.

Such a change would automatically eliminate most of the small parties and, for the first time, create conditions for the establishment of effective government by either of the two major parties.

It is a signal contribution to the cause of good governance of Israel that only Mr. Begin is capable of making.

The writer is a member of The Jerusalem Post editorial staff.

READERS' LETTERS

JEWISH POPULATION IN THE DIASPORA

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Yosef Goell has done a fine job of summarizing the statistical evidence for a decline of the Jewish population in the Diaspora ("Baby talk", August 12). I do not quibble with the accuracy of the information which Professor Baehi provided to your reporter, and I certainly have only the utmost respect for him and his associates at the Division of Statistics and Demography of the Hebrew University's Institute of Contemporary Jewry. I do wish to point out to your readers, however, that population figures only tell part of the story about Jewish life in the Diaspora. And I object to the tone of Goell's remarks about Jewish women ("daughters of Hadassah ladies" and so forth), implying their failure to live up to their responsibilities as Jews and as baby-producers.

Quantity is only one measure of a community's vitality and, taken by itself, tells us very little. Many of those American Jews who show up in demographic statistics are not even really there, as far as communal involvement is concerned, and their disaffiliation has nothing to do with how many children they have. The effective Jewish population could be dramatically increased given a heavier communal commitment to Jewish schools, teacher education, adequate reward for Jewish professional work, and adult education. Presumably, this kind of outlay could cut into the funds now channelled to Israel, but this would well be worth the benefit to Israel of a more solidly committed, knowledgeable Diaspora Jewry.

The payoff to terms of Jewish babies in the Diaspora would also be considerable. Think of how much of the out-marriage could be prevented this way, and the potential impact this would have on the data Goell reproduces for us. Here is one good alternative to advising

Jewish women to go back to their great-grandmothers' role as baby factories.

There may not be a boom in Jewish births, but there has been a recognizable rebirth of Jewishness in America in recent years. Part of this is the direct result of a decade of increasing the communal commitment to just those areas I already mentioned. It is reflected in the phenomenal expansion of Jewish day schools in the Conservative and Orthodox movements (primarily); in Jewish funding of Jewish studies programmes at universities; in the turn to traditionalism in the Reform movement; and, not least, in the more effective use of the previously untapped educational and leadership talent of the female half of the population.

Moreover, all is not doom and gloom on the Jewish family front. Professors Schmelz and Della Pergola, cited by Goell, reported to this year's American Jewish Year Book that the propensity for marriage and remarriage ("familism") has remained consistently higher among American Jews than among white Americans. So much for Goell's charge that his daughter refuses to marry.

Finally, Jews also send 90 per cent of their children through college — a figure that far surpasses the rest of the white population. The cost of university education per child now runs into the thousands (I'm speaking of well into the five figures). This is after years, very often, of private schools (Jewish day schools included) and summer camps. I suggest that the cost of raising more than two children in this fashion in America today may have something to do with Jewish fertility, over and above the influence of the thoughtless self-indulgence of Jewish women implied by Mr. Goell, or the supposed lack of self-assurance to which he explicitly refers.

ELI LEDERHENDLER
Jerusalem.

HANDICAPPED TOURISTS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — Ms. Gertrude Klein's letter of August 21, "Israel via wheelchair", was of great interest to staff and volunteers at the Yad Sarah Organization.

It is well known that Israel's tour guides take excellent care and give special attention to the handicapped tourists, but we also want tourists with any physical impairment to know that, in case they need any equipment during their visit to Israel, our organization's 32 lending stations throughout Israel are prepared to lend over 70 different types of medical equipment (wheelchairs, walking-aids, respirators, etc.) free of charge, to any individual requesting assistance.

Moreover, our lending station adjacent to the Western Wall provides walking aids to tourists needing assistance from their car or bus to the Wall.

We are encouraging elderly and handicapped tourists throughout the world to visit Israel. With the special attention of Israel's tour guides and Yad Sarah's volunteer services, handicapped individuals should have no hesitancy about touring or visiting Israel.

ALEX BIRMAN
Volunteer at Yad Sarah
Jerusalem.

SPINE DEFORMITIES

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — After reading Lea Levavi's article of July 27, "A throne for Itzik", I was reminded of a recent visit I paid to my brother in England, a resident in a home for the retarded. I noticed large bean bags in the TV room and was told that they are used for patients suffering from spine deformities. These bags are the only thing they can sit in comfortably, as the bag molds itself to the user's body and supports him or her in comfort.

MIRIAM WOLFF
Kfar Daniel.

PROSPECTS FOR DYSLLEXIC CHILDREN

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — Dvora Waysman is to be complimented for her article "Dealing with dyslexia" (Today — August 19), as another to a recent series that have appeared in the media. Many parents — as well as educators — continue to be very confused and hapless in the face of this disability, which has belatedly come to public awareness, possibly as a spin-off of recent public revelations of the extent of general reading retardation in this country. Due to the importance of this subject, I would therefore like to comment on some of the points touched on in the article.

First of all, I would like to suggest that references such as "minimal brain-damage" or "certain brain cells have died" (in attempting to explain the cause of the disability) are presumptuous without the slightest medical corroboration. They should therefore be avoided, since they only add to the confusion and raise the level of parental anxiety for children with this problem. Furthermore, the term "dyslexia" is a generic name for a variety of different types of reading disability, some of which may be hereditary and run in families, others possibly resulting from factors influencing developing brain processes before, during, or after the time of birth. Consequently, no two dyslexic children are likely to be reading-disabled to the same degree, nor the prognosis for improvement similar.

For this reason, while fully in agreement with the importance of early diagnosis and treatment of this problem, I would strongly caution against the overly optimistic promise that "if dyslexia is diagnosed early enough, the child

can overcome the disability and even transfer to a regular school." Suffice it to say that some children, even with early diagnosis and the best remedial help, may continue to have serious reading difficulties throughout their lives. However, as in the case of many famous dyslexic personalities in science, art and industry, such children — and their families — should be encouraged to develop other unimpaired skills, with which they can learn to lead full, rewarding lives, as well as make important contributions to society.

In my recently published book, "Dyslexia — Theory and Practice" (Ramat, T.A., 1983), the first Hebrew book on this subject, the interested reader can find more up-to-date information on this subject.

SEYMOUR A. SIMPSON
Professor, Special Education,
Bar-Ilan University
Ramat Gan.

OUR UNDERPAID POLICE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — In his article of August 14, Robert Rosenberg stresses that rank and file policemen are very bitter over their pay.

Our government has the unfortunate tendency to let matters ride until the messy strikes are provoked. Then, after much dissension and inconvenience, a costly solution is finally found.

May we hope that Minister of Interior Yosef Burg will see to it that government decision to equalize salaries in the army and police will soon be implemented?

Y. BREEN
Jerusalem.

POSTSCRIPTS

PS WHEN A demographic imbalance exists within a group of singles, what is to be done? Call in additional troops and hope for the best.

At a recent "Singles Evening" in Tiberias, part of an American Jewish Congress tour of Israel, it was found, when the group checked in at the Tiberias Plaza Hotel, that the ratio of the visitors was about 100 girls to 30 boys. The day was saved by the hotel staff, headed by general manager Yoram Grozner, who quickly contacted the Galilee Kibbutz Singles Organization. (Yes,

there is a Galilee Kibbutz Singles Organization.)

Did they have any spare singles that evening, and if so could they please send over about 200, especially boys? No sooner had the word gone out than unmarried kibbutzniks began to pour into the five-star hotel. "By the time 800 had arrived, we locked the doors," reported manager Grozner, and an evening of folk-dancing around the pool was enjoyed by all. The long-term demographic results of the evening are, of course, not yet available. H.G.

great deals on wheels

elkdon
rent a car


Tel Aviv: 112 Hayarkon St., Tel. 03-280327, 280671
Jerusalem: 36 Keren Hayevod St., Tel. 02-636183, 699093
Ashdod: Tel. 053-22724, 22284
Ashdod: Tel. 053-341777
Tel Aviv: IL 341730, ATT ELKDON

OUR SPECIAL OFFERS!

SALE! \$74.90 per day, incl. tax, insurance, and everything else you need.

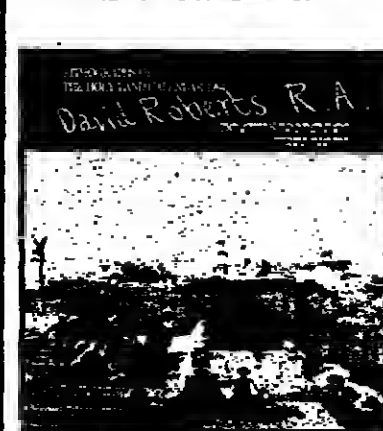
SALE! \$33 per day, incl. tax, insurance, and everything else you need.

Give Soldiers Lifts



David Roberts' Lithographs of the Holy Land

Now available
as a calendar



IS 990, incl. VAT

Now: The complete work of David Roberts in the Holy Land, including the lithographs which appear in the calendar, is available in book form. All 123 lithographs are reproduced, together with colour photographs of each site as it appears today, accompanied by text from the original 1839 edition of Roberts' book. Saved volume: IS 6200. Jerusalem-only volume (25 lithographs): IS 2400. Fill out the coupon at right.

The popular lithographs of 19th-century artist David Roberts are now available in a beautiful wall calendar. You'll want to frame every one of the calendar's seven high-quality, 40 x 44 cm reproductions of Robert's original hand-coloured prints, produced in seven colours, including gold. Lithographs were made available courtesy of the Victoria and Albert Museum Library, London.

The 16-month calendar (September 1983 through December 1984) is published and produced by Terra Sancta Arts. It is available at bookshops, and at offices of The Jerusalem Post in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa, or by mail. To order your calendar, fill out and send the form below, together with your payment. We'll send you the calendar in a crush-proof box. Write: Book Department, The Jerusalem Post, P.O. Box 81, Jerusalem 91000. (To send the calendar overseas, add IS50 for sea mail, IS300 for air mail.)

To: Book Department, The Jerusalem Post, P.O. Box 81, Jerusalem 91000.

Please send me David Roberts' lithographs, as indicated:

- ☐ Lithographs of the Holy Land Calendar: IS 990
☐ The Holy Land book, incl. 123 lithographs: IS 6200
☐ Jerusalem book, incl. 25 lithographs: IS 2400

My cheque is enclosed, payable to The Jerusalem Post. (These prices are valid until August 31, 1983)

Name (please print)

Address

City Post code Phone

Jerusalem Hilton

KOSHER GOURMET DINING

at its most elegant

Kerem

Open daily (except Fridays)
7 pm - 11 pm.
Call 02-535151 for reservations.

Bring this ad for a complimentary bottle of our Monfort house wine.

1 HOUR COLOR PHOTO DEVELOPING

FREE ALBUMS W/ DEVELOPING

WE ALSO DEVELOP

KODAK DISC

25 ALLENBY ST. S.O.S.

OPPOSITE MOGRABI

Tel Aviv

Tel. 584006

SEVEN STAR

DIARY

OMANUT

3 Dorot Rishonim,
Jerusalem

RENT-A-CAR

FROM \$6 PER

All cars new
Pick up and delivery free
TAMIR, Rent-a-Car
8 Kikar Ha'atzma'ut
Netanya.
Tel. 053 31831 (day)
053-25763 (night)